

THE BLACK PANTHER

INTERCOMMUNAL NEWS SERVICE
PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY

COPYRIGHT © 1975 BY BLACK PANTHER PARTY

VOL. XIV, NO. 14

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 20, 1975

25¢



INSIDE

•F.B.I. Takes Credit For
Murder of B.P.P. Member

PAGE 3

•E.O.C. Wins Nonprofit
Status

PAGE 4

•Nacogdoches Blacks File
Grand Jury Suit

PAGE 11

•"Angola Is Already
Africa's Vietnam"

CONTINUED

B.P.P. Urges Black Vets Reject Scheme

C.O.R.E.'S "MERCENARIES FOR ANGOLA" CONDEMNED



(Oakland, Calif.) - The Black Panther Party has condemned the recruitment of Black Americans to fight in Angola by the Congress of Racial Equality (CORE) and called on Black Americans "en masse" to disassociate themselves from CORE. In a statement issued here on December 11, the Black Panther Party called the recruitment "insidious" and urged Black veterans to reject the attempt "to use them against the legitimate government of the People's Republic of Angola, led by the Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola (MPLA)."

The statement was issued in reaction to a report in the *Los Angeles Times* of December 11, quoting CORE's chairman, Roy Innis, as admitting the recruitment and saying: "I have talked with dozens of Black veterans in New York, Los Angeles, Baltimore and Chicago, and they are excited about the idea. . . We are proposing that independent Afro-Americans not linked with the establishment contribute their skills in economics, politics and the military."

Innis is also quoted as having told the newspaper: "Our force would be interposed between the warring factions, bringing in a truly neutral force that might have an impact on the war." Innis is further quoted as saying: "I tried to persuade them (Black veterans) that they had been a hired gun for the U.S. in Korea and Vietnam. We were offering them a

Black GIs fought and died in Indochina (later) for America's capitalist war machine. Now Roy Innis of CORE is attempting to recruit Black mercenaries to fight and die for Gulf Oil and imperialist interests, fighting alongside CIA-backed forces in Angola. The Black Panther Party condemns this attack upon the MPLA-established People's Republic of Angola.

CENTRAL DISTRIBUTION
840 E. 126th STREET
OAKLAND, CALIF. 94621

Editorial

U.S. OUT OF ANGOLA

No American should be deceived by the Ford administration's recent admission that within the last three months \$25 million of taxpayers' money was provided "to fight communism" in Angola, and that another \$25 million is so earmarked. U.S. taxpayers' dollars have been pouring into the coffers of the so-called anti-communist forces in Angola since 1962. The actual amount, if it were known, would stagger the imagination.

U.S. dollars and military equipment have found their way into Angola through the cooperation of Zaïre's President Mobutu Sese Seko, brother-in-law of Hubert Roberts, leader of the pro-Western, longtime CIA-supported National Front for the Liberation of Angola (FNLA), and Jonas Savimbi, leader of the National Union for the Total Independence of Angola (UNITA).

Both of these organizations represent only a small fraction of the people of Angola and are based on minority tribal identifications. The Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola (MPLA) has the support of the vast majority of the population, is based on intertribal unity and has the only program for the independence of Angola that is not dependent upon continuing economic ties with the multinationals of the West.

This is why the FNLA and UNITA declared war on the MPLA. Had the countrywide elections stipulated in the original independence agreement been held, the MPLA would have won those elections hands down. Roberts, Savimbi, Mobutu and Western multinational interests know this, and consequently early set out on the scheme to create civil war in Angola under the false cry of "fighting communism."

It should be clear: if these anti-MPLA forces had the support of the people of Angola, there would be no need for White-ruled South Africa and Rhodesia to be supplying troops and equipment, and the mercenary armies of egotist racist White southern racists on the African continent and the West would not be required to war against the MPLA.

If the Portuguese, the CIA and the mercenaries got out of Angola, there would be no reason for any other foreign forces there. This should be the demand of the Angolan people.



"I have read" the paper about your operations and figure you might be interested in someone with my qualifications."

Letters to the Editor

UNGES PROTECTION FROM 'RUNNING DOGS OF FASCISM'

Dear Brother Dr. Ross:

It has been approximately one month since I have been in danger to my life in the next day or two.

I read your weekly edition, whenever I am fortunate to be in a situation where I can purchase a newspaper, but this has often enough because things happen everywhere. Thus through me with the most incredible areas of violence imaginable from millions to six attacks, I am, therefore, continually the apartment continually and even there efforts are made to terrify me and weaken my life.

Your newspaper is of extreme importance because it highlights our exposure of the dangers on all faces in persons. It brings our common problems into focus and identifies the multitude of life and duty tasks the every employee is dealing in.

Because your voice is one of the few organizations of truth in this country you must take every precaution to protect yourself from the running dogs of fascism which seek to silence every spokesman who advocates democracy and justice.

With best good wishes for the holidays season to you and yours, and all the brothers and sisters.

In hope of a better tomorrow
Rita Bishop Darnley
Seattle, Wash.

RENEW MY SUBSCRIPTION

Dear Comrades:

I think that you fight with God you as well as to be expected while the consequences of our existence as so-called America.

I am writing to inform you in your new paper, a technician given me a great deal of insight as well as inspiration during this time of confinement in my incarceration. I hope you are feeling and are well as are how important it is for me behind bars to keep yourself informed of the events that may occur during today's day and time.

At any rate, I hope your paper does just that because it provides us with information and news that I would be totally unaware of due to my present situation or predicament.

However, my subscription is due to expire this month and unfortunately I am unable to have it renewed. Therefore, I'm calling upon your assistance regarding a continuance of my subscription until I am in the position financially to offset such a situation.

Comrades, I want to thank you for the moral support I receive from your paper, simply you understand that your assistance will most definitely be highly appreciated.

Yours in Black Love
Dedicated to the Struggle!
Calvin M. Hudson
Louisville 40202

MORE LETTERS ON PAGE 25

COMMENT

Angola And The M.P.L.A. - Vision Of A New And Different World

By Basil Davidson

The following Comment, written by progressive British historian, Basil Davidson, provides valuable historical insight into the current situation in Angola where the country's legitimate government, led by the Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola (MPLA), is waging a fierce struggle against the Western imperialist forces — determined to crush the Angolan revolution once centerfold. The article is reprinted from Liberation News Service.

If the liberation struggle of the Angolan people for unity and independence is undoubtedly one of the great dramas of modern history, it is for two kinds of reasons.

The first type of reason is shown by the length of the unfolding of the struggle, the heroism of those who have fought, the martyrdom of so many who have died and the unbelievable ferocity of so many armies of the Portuguese fascist dictatorship. But there are other reasons, even more important, that deserve our attention.

During six years of struggle, Angola became a microcosm of the entire decolonization experience of the African continent. One particular aspect of this process emerges clearly in Angola, where the vision of a different world has been combined with a determination to make this vision real under conditions so difficult that it hardly appeared possible. Despite all the obstacles, this vision of the progress of Angolan nationalism confined itself through the successful growth of the Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola — MPLA.

The nationalist plottings saw that the only route to independence was unity. From the start, they called for political action based on a united front capable of gathering together all sectors of the Angolan people.

CONSISTENTLY CENTERFOLD

THE BLACK PANTHER

Published weekly by the Black Panther Party for Self-Defense, Inc. 2130 Broadway, New York, N.Y. 10024. Phone: (212) 675-1234. Second-class postage paid at New York, N.Y. and at additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Please send address changes to THE BLACK PANTHER, 2130 Broadway, New York, N.Y. 10024.

F.B.I. Planned To Poison Fruit "Donated" To B.P.P.

(Washington, D.C.) - The FBI planned to inject fruits which it would secure and send from Miami to a Black Panther Party convention to be held in Newark, New Jersey, in 1979 "from a contribution" with a drug causing nausea, diarrhea, severe stomach cramps and vomiting, in an attempt to disrupt the convention and cause distrust and discord between the Black Panther Party and White sympathizers.

This revelation was made during hearings here by the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence headed by Senator Frank Church, investigating FBI abuses of power. The plan called for the injection of the fruit by hypodermic needle "in other appropriate method."

The plan also included the sending of a telegram from Oakland, California, headquarters of the Black Panther Party, to the Newark, New Jersey office of the Party, allegedly warning it of the fruit. The text of the telegram drawn up by the FBI read:

"Word received food donated to Party by anti-liberation White pigs contains poison. Symptoms cramps, diarrhea, severe stomach pain. Destroy all food donated for convention suspected of poison. . . according to testimony before the Senate Committee. The telegram was to have been signed 'Ministry of Information.'"

TESTIMONY

According to the testimony the plan was never carried out, but not because of the character or danger of the plan, but "because of the lack of control over the treated fruit in transit." Observers note that this suggests that the drug to be used was much more dangerous than admitted by the FBI, and the FBI did not want to endanger transit personnel and others who might be exposed to the fruit during transit.

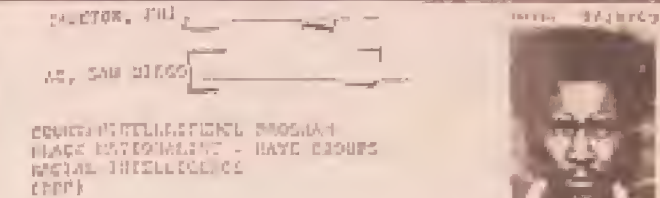
The plan originated in the Newark office of the FBI and proposed that the FBI laboratory inject oranges and other fruit "with a mild laxative-type drug by hypodermic needle or other appropriate methods, and ship fruit as a donation from a

F.B.I. MEMO TAKES CREDIT FOR 1969 MURDER OF B.P.P. MEMBER IN SAN DIEGO

(San Diego, Calif.) - The FBI headquarters in Washington, D.C., welcomed the murder of Black Panther Party member Sylvester Bell, here, in 1969, ordered its San Diego office to continue and intensify illegal maneuvers that instigated such murders and made anonymous telephone calls to officials of the Catholic Church protesting against a Black Panther Party Free Breakfast Program conducted in a local Catholic church, leading to its collapse, a recently released FBI document reveals.

Following the murder of BPP Father Conrad Sylvester Bell here on August 15, 1969, by a member of Ron Karenga's US organization, the FBI issued an internal memorandum glowing over the "shootings, beatings and high degree of unrest" prevailing in the Black community of San Diego and admitted "that a substantial amount of the unrest is directly attributed to this (FBI CONTELPRO) program."

The FBI memorandum, from FBI headquarters in Washington, D.C., to the FBI office in San Diego, dated September 18, 1969, one month after the murder of Sylvester Bell, states: "In view of the recent killing of BPP member Sylvester Bell, a new cartoon is being considered in the hopes that it will assist in the continuance of the rift between BPP and US. This cartoon, or series of cartoons, will be similar in nature to those formerly approved by the Bureau and will be forwarded to the Bureau for evaluation and approval immediately upon completion."



Re San Diego letter to the Bureau 8/20/69, San Diego airtel to the Bureau 8/21/69, San Diego airtel to the Bureau 8/21/69, Bureau letter to San Diego 8/29/69, and Bureau letter to San Diego 9/11/69.

1. DISPATCHES AND COMUNICATION

At the present time there are two requests for counterintelligence action pending Bureau evaluation. Both of these requests concern the US organization.

Attention is being made to follow the movements of [redacted] current leader of the BPP in San Diego, and upon whom a murder warrant has been issued in Los Angeles. No BPP protest has been issued nor does it appear to be indicated. Two of [redacted] a hideout have been determined. [redacted] The San Diego Police Department was notified of the whereabouts of these hideouts after it was determined they do so usually are outside the jurisdiction of the San Diego Police Department. [redacted]

In view of the recent killing of BPP member SYLVESTER BELL, a new cartoon is being considered in the hopes that it will assist in the continuance of the rift between BPP and US. This cartoon, or series of cartoons, will be similar in nature to those formerly approved by the Bureau and will be forwarded to the Bureau for evaluation and approval immediately upon completion.

1 - Bureau (REGISTERED)
2 - San Diego

ENC-12
EX-100

FBI CONTELPRO document from San Diego office (above) looked upon US murder of San Diego BPP member SYLVESTER BELL (inset) as being favorable.

Recently a series of eight FBI created cartoons were released showing named members (1968/1969) of the Southern California

Chapter of the Black Panther Party under attack, insulted and otherwise belittled by figures representing the US organization and its then leader Ron Karenga. THE BLACK PANTHER published four of these leaflets in its issue last week.

The newest revealed memorandum continues: "This cartoon, or series of cartoons, will be similar in nature to those formerly approved by the Bureau and will be forwarded to the Bureau for evaluation and approval immediately upon their completion." (See THE BLACK PANTHER, December 13, 1975.)

The document contains references to anonymous telephone calls placed by the FBI in San Diego to an auxiliary bishop of the Catholic Church whose name is deleted, protesting against a Black Panther Party Breakfast Program for children conducted in a local Catholic church, and the priest whose name is also deleted.

Thousands Remember Montgomery Bus Boycott

(Montgomery, Ala.) - Thousands of Black people gathered here recently, rallying under the theme "The Struggle Continues," to commemorate the 20th anniversary of the historic 1955 Montgomery bus boycott.

The participants - who included Mrs. Coretta Scott King, widow of the slain civil rights leader, Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., and Rev. Martin Luther King, Sr. - urged a greater involvement by Blacks in the nation's politics, economics and education. The New York Times reports.

The Rev. Martin Luther King, Sr., said he did not trust the FBI investigation and called for a Congressional investigation of the slaying of his son.

The Montgomery bus boycott began on December 5, 1955, when the Black community rose up in protest against the arrest of a middle-aged Black woman, Mrs. Rosa Parks, who was on her way home from work when she refused a White man's demand that she move to the back of the crowded bus and give him her seat.

During the 381 days of the boycott before the bus companies capitulated and allowed Blacks to sit anywhere on the buses, arrests ran into the thousands with bombings and shootings in the Black community common.

E.O.C. SERVICE CORP. RECEIVES NONPROFIT STATUS

Senior, Teen And Health Programs

Tax-Exempt

Oakland, Calif. - The EOC Service Corporation, sponsor of a broad range of needed and uniquely people-oriented social service programs based at the popular Oakland Community Learning Center (OCLC) last week received its long-awaited federal nonprofit tax-exempt status.

The announcement of the official recognition of the nonprofit status for EOC Service Corp., whose formation is a political expansion of the parent Educational Opportunities Corporation was recorded in Vol. 1, No. 1, of the monthly Oakland Community Learning Center News, signals increased social activities for local Black and poor communities through an increase in funding possibilities for the new tax-exempt programs.

Toward this end, EOC Service Corp. has established a 24-hour telephone "Hot Line" - (415) 432-0845 - to solicit and receive financial pledges for the many creative community-based programs the group provides.

Under state law, all financial pledges, no matter how large or how small, received verbally or by telephone before midnight of the month 31, can be claimed as tax exemptions for 1975, as long as those commitments are paid before the income tax return deadline in April, 1976.

FRANCHISE BOARD

The nonprofit tax-exempt status for the EOC Service Corp. applies under federal government and state franchise board guidelines, to three to five selected areas the group services - Senior Programs, Teen Programs and Health Programs.

Just some examples of the programs the EOC Service Corp. sponsors, making the 4118 E. 14th Street facility pulsated with activity, are:

The S.A.F.E. Club - Seniors Against A Fearful Environment - with its enthusiastic array of monthly activities for those who reach the twilight of their years still strong and hearty.

The Swingers Teen Club - a "do it" group of active and aware teens which, along with other teen work really makes the OCLC jump.

The People's Teen Health Clinic - a respected community health resource center with numerous community-oriented



Activities of some of the many, vital programs sponsored by the EOC Service Corporation (at S.A.F.E. (Seniors Against A Fearful Environment) Club dinner; the Teen Club dinner; the Free medical screening conducted by People's Free Health Clinic.

testing, counseling and research program that has tested over 45,000 people throughout the Bay Area since 1969 and over 500,000 through associated Clinics nationwide.

The parent Educational Opportunities Corporation, whose executive director is popular community leader Elaine Brown, presently offers a wide range of comprehensive educational and vocational programs.

Featured here is the exciting Oakland Community School, the model elementary level school that keeps the OCLC humming all day with the serious search for knowledge and understanding of 124 children ages two and one-half to 13 years old.

The School's comprehensive curriculum, one that teaches "how," not "what" to think includes: Language Arts, Spanish, Mathematics, Science, Art, Music, Physical Education, Martial Arts, Social Science, and Environmental Studies, where weekly field trips develop the School's motto, "The World Is The Children's Classroom."

The Educational Opportunities Corporation and the EOC Service Corp., both based at the Oakland Community Learning Center, both with nonprofit, tax-exempt status, are together serving the needs of oppressed people trying to survive in a dehumanizing society - laying the foundation for the liberation of all.



Sonny Rhodes Blues Band Highlights Sunday Community Forum

Oakland, Calif. - Everybody had a boppin' good time when SONNY RHODES and THE BROTHERLY LOVE entertained at last Sunday's Community Forum, an event created by some of the young members of the Oakland Community Learning Center at the Oakland Community Learning Center.

THIS WEEK IN BLACK HISTORY

December 18, 1814

Throughout the history of America Black people have fought valiantly for the U.S. - never to receive the fruits of peace. A case in point was the War of 1812 fought when this country was still struggling in its infancy to survive. Two battalions of Black soldiers were with Andrew Jackson when he defeated the British in the Battle of New Orleans, and on December 18, 1814, Jackson issued a proclamation to the Black troops who fought in the battle, entitled "To The Men of Color." Although Blacks were still slaves, Jackson's racial proclamation declared that "...I knew that you loved the land of your nativity, and that like ourselves (Whites), you had to defend all that is most dear to you..."

December 16, 1859

John Copeland and Shields Green, two Black men who accompanied James White abolitionist John Brown in the Harpers Ferry, Virginia, slave raid, were hanged in Charleston, Virginia, on December 16, 1859.

December, 1927

Following his 1925 arrest on an alleged mail fraud charge and subsequent imprisonment at the Federal Prison in Atlanta, Georgia, Black nationalist leader Marcus Garvey was deported to his native Jamaica in December, 1927. Prior to his forced return home, Garvey succeeded in building the first mass movement among Black Americans, urging them to return to the motherland - Africa - because there was no hope for justice for Blacks in America. Commenting on the Garvey movement, Professor Albert Bushnell Hart has said, "Had Garvey succeeded in his undertakings he would have been undoubtedly the greatest figure in the 20th century..."

December 17, 1971

Michigan Black Congressman Charles C. Diggs, Jr., resigned from the U.S. delegation to the United Nations on December 17, 1971, to protest the "stiff-necked" refusal of the U.S. to withdraw its troops from Vietnam. A year later, Diggs was elected to Congress.

MODIFIED MOTION SUBMITTED — JUDGE LIFTS "PROTECTIVE ORDER"

SENATE INTELLIGENCE COMMITTEE TO GET F.B.I. DOCUMENTS IN FRED HAMPTON MURDER CASE

(Chicago, Ill.) — Acting on a grossly emascuated, last-minute substitute motion, U.S. District Court Judge Sam Perry last Wednesday ruled that his "protective order" keeping in secret sensitive evidence in the Fred Hampton murder case does not apply to federal documents sought by the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence.

Although the original motion, filed the previous Friday by attorneys for the Select Committee, sought a broader scope of documents and evidence implicating several high level law enforcement officials and agencies — including the FBI — in a criminal conspiracy against the Black Panther Party, Perry ruled only on a surprise substitute submitted at the Wednesday hearing.

The original motion asked for four types of information.

(1) State and federal grand jury proceedings involving the infamous December 4, 1969, prison police attack in which Illinois State Black Panther Party leaders Fred Hampton and Mark Clark were slain.

(2) Intelligence documents submitted by the Cook County state's attorney's office and the FBI for Judge Perry's viewing.

(3) All dispositions and pretrial fact-finding information.

(4) Interviews with lawyers for both sides in the \$47 million damages lawsuit filed by Mrs. Bernia Hampton, Mrs. Fannie Mae Clark, mothers of the slain BPP leaders, and seven former Party members who survived the vicious police assault.

VIGOROUSLY OPPOSED

As reported in several Chicago newspapers, the U.S. attorney's office vigorously opposed the Select Committee request. Courtroom observers for THE BLACK PANTHER at the trial said the assistant U.S. attorney, Arnold Kantor, invoked arguments similar to those used by former President Nixon in his tapes cover-up.

At the Wednesday hearing, Judge Perry delayed action on a motion filed by attorneys for the plaintiffs demanding access to the same information sought by the Select Committee.

An appeal filed in early November for the plaintiffs by Mrs. Bernia Hampton, mother of the slain 21-year-old leader / coordinator of the Chicago Black



FRED HAMPTON

Panther Party Chapter, seeking Judge Perry's removal from the case on the grounds of bias and favoritism toward the defendant law enforcement officials, was recently denied by another federal court judge.

The reasons behind the last-minute substitute motions were

and revealed in court last Wednesday. The original motion had carried a threat to subpoena both the documents and the federal, state and local police agencies involved to Washington for public presentations before the Church Committee.

While the modified motion stresses more than the vigilance and concern of the Select Committee in regards to thoroughly investigating the full breadth and scope of the FBI's deadly COINTELPRO operation against the Black Panther Party, the documents their staff will review will provide clear evidence of federal government involvement in the Hampton-Clark assassinations.

It is a known fact FBI undercover operative William O'Neal infiltrated the Chicago BPP Chapter and drew up a map detailing the layout of the West Madison apartment where the members took place. That map was key in the assassination of Fred Hampton, who was killed by a hail of machine gun and automatic weapons fire shot through the apartment walls punctuated directly at the bed in which he slept.

Seattle Police Under Pressure Over "Blue Ribbon" Probe

(Seattle, Wash.) — Public pressure to make the proposed "blue ribbon" commission named by Police Chief Robert Hanson to "review" police intelligence standards a more representative body received a boost last week when corporation counsel John P. Harris, who is the city's attorney, refused to serve unless the panel is given the power to investigate past practices of the intelligence unit.

The Hanson-named commission is the result of recent press revelations that the intelligence unit of the Seattle Police Department kept files on some 1,200 Seattle citizens, including Black Panther Party members and more than 150 prominent businessmen, politicians, attorneys, teachers, ministers, city and state officials, reporters, media executives and others.

REVELATION

Hanson claimed in a press conference following the revelation that the files were being destroyed THE BLACK PANTHER, however, uncovered the fact that Hanson had told a private meeting of media persons that the files of the Black Panther Party members "and other dissident groups" would not be destroyed. (See THE BLACK PANTHER, November 20, 1975.)

Attorney Harris, after learning that he had been named to Hanson's commission, sent a letter to Hanson that was made public, declining the invitation to serve unless certain conditions were met covering the range of the commission's work.

Harris insisted that the commission be empowered to investigate past practices of the police intelligence section, reasoning that the "proposed committee cannot develop meaningful and practical guidelines for the future operation of the intelligence unit, unless it first thoroughly explores the way in which that unit has operated in the past."

Police Chief Hanson rejected Harris' proposal, saying: "There is no way that I'm going to open up the intelligence files. We'll probably go ahead and set up the COMMISSION ON 7-6-8-12

"The Black Panther Party And Electoral Politics"

Sunday, Dec. 21 - 2:00 P.M.

8507 E. 14th ST., OAKLAND

Corner E. 14th and 85th Ave.

(Black Panther Party Central Headquarters)

Everyone Welcome!!

Community Political Education Session

Every 1st and 3rd Sunday Of Month

Here and discuss BPP positions on local, national and world issues affecting Black, 3rd World and Oppressed Communities

For Information Call (415) 638-095

SPONSORED BY THE BLACK PANTHER INTERCOMMUNAL NEWS SERVICE

JOHN GEORGE ANNOUNCES CANDIDACY FOR ALAMEDA COUNTY SUPERVISOR, 5th DISTRICT

(Oakland, Calif.) — Citing the "urgent" need for expanded economic opportunities and more jobs "for all segments of our community," respected Black Oakland attorney John George formally announced his candidacy for Alameda County Supervisor, Fifth District, at a well attended press conference held here on December 8 at the Wells Fargo Building in the downtown area.

The 47-year-old Atlanta, Georgia, native told members of the press, his campaign committee and other enthusiastic well wishers that "the major challenges to county government for the next 10 years will be the delivery of services to their citizens at reasonable costs without increasing taxes. . . . Persistent efforts responsive to the needs of the people on the issues is the key to effective solutions of county problems."

The following is an excerpt from candidate George's formal statement:

"I am today formally announcing my candidacy for Supervisor, Fifth District Alameda County. This district includes Berkeley, Albany, Emeryville, North and West Oakland and the Lakeside-Trestle Glen Oakland Area.

"I am running for supervisor because I think the major challenges to county governments for the next years will be the delivery of services to their citizens at reasonable costs without increasing taxes. We are all faced with the skyrocketing costs of government. We live with the burden of an unfair tax structure that puts too much burden on the average working man.

UNEMPLOYMENT

"The energy crisis, recession, inflation, and unemployment are all problems that demand an energetic county government. Expanded economic opportunities and more jobs are urgent for all segments of our community. This goal can be accomplished through orderly, balanced economic growth. I intend to fight for programs that create a cleaner, healthier environment for our county — programs that mean the expansion of consumer and environmental protection services, and expanded programs for our senior citizens.

"Persistent efforts responsive to the needs of the people on the issues is the key to effective solutions of county problems.



JOHN GEORGE, astute Oakland attorney who recently announced his candidacy for Alameda County supervisor, pledging expanded economic opportunities and more jobs.

Alameda County serves more people in the Fifth Supervisorial than in any other district.

"Over the years, I have demonstrated that I can work with diverse groups of people for common goals. It is significant, and I am happy to have the support of all the elected officials who have endorsed my candidacy. I feel they have said by their endorsement, 'here is a person we want to work with as an elected official.' They know what is needed.

"At the county level, there is a great need for an ongoing fiscal and managerial analysis by an independent, objective watchdog

office. I support an independent analyst who would report directly to the Board of Supervisors on all county programs."

Attorney George's well organized people's campaign structure — what he called his "vehicle" — is composed of task force committees on some of the major issues facing Alameda County: Law and Justice, Health, Social Services, Labor and Land Use and Economic Development.

"My plan," he told the press conference, "is to continue these task force committees, constantly expanding them and to hold open meetings periodically within the

A BENEFIT FOR
The Oakland Community School
SUNDAY, DEC. 21, 1975 — 7:30P.M.

POETRY BY

Ericka Huggins

FEATURING

LIVE ENTERTAINMENT BY

FAME

AND

*Love, Power
& Strength*



at LA PERLA Restaurant and Cultural Center
3105 Shattuck Ave., Berkeley

Food Will Be On Sale At 5:30pm. • For Further Information, Call 562-5267
DONATION 12.00

EYES ON CITY HALL

Whopping City
Cutbacks
Due—Still

No Port Funds

(Oakland, Calif.) — Lack of long-range financial vision, misplaced priorities and a biased commitment to the sluggish, conservative local business community are just some of the reasons why the city government of Oakland is threatening severe cutbacks in its 1976-77 budget, including the firing of at least 265 city employees.

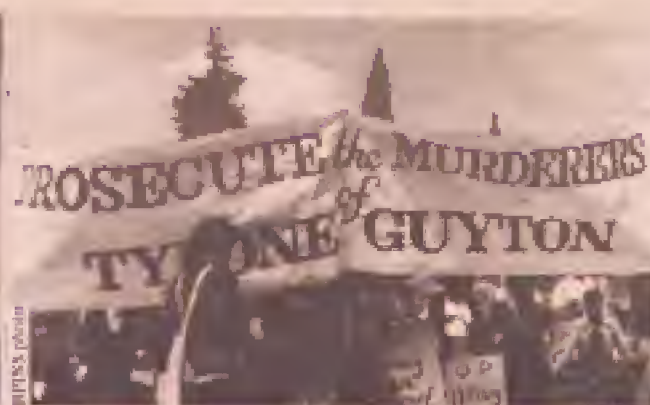
According to a preliminary draft submitted to the City Council last Thursday and sensationalized in the Oakland Tribune, plans are underway to slash over \$6.9 million from next year's budget, an act justified in order to avoid a projected \$13.7 million deficit.

Hardest hit under the proposed plan will be the police and fire departments, which as the "public safety" section of the budget, take out a whopping 41 per cent of all city outgoing revenue. The police department will lose slightly less than one million dollars and 54 positions, while the fire department — already under court order to hire more Black and minority people — will be cut just over three million dollars and will lose 88 positions.

Almost lost in the banner-making police and firemen cutbacks are such community service slashes as reducing the operation of elementary school playgrounds by 43 per cent and curtailing the hours of operation for the city's recreation centers by 31 per cent.

The projected deficit budget for 1976-77 also raises the spectre of new or increased taxes for local residents. A parking stall tax, an admission tax, raising the property tax rate by 37 cents and a regressive employee license fee, opposed by many unions, are all being considered.

Untouched — and virtually unmentioned — in the sweeping proposals, destined to be tossed out over the next few months in a series of Council work sessions is the vast Port of Oakland complex with its over \$100 million annual income. Why the port remains so unscathed, the city officials aren't saying.



Community march and rally for TYRONE GUYTON, murdered on November 1, 1973, by three White racist Emeryville cops.

COP SLAYER OF TYRONE GUYTON LIES IN COURT — COVER-UP CRACKS

(Oakland, Calif.) — Community demands for the indictment of three White Emeryville cops for the murder of Tyrone Guyton have heightened following the recent admission of perjury in another case by one of the officers involved in the November 1, 1973, slaying of the 14-year-old Black youth.

Testifying for the prosecution in a San Francisco federal court case of three narcotics officers accused of taking payoffs and shaking down dope dealers, the startling admission by Emeryville cop Dale Phillips, 33, that he falsified arrest records for a female accomplice, cracks the two-year cover-up of the Tyrone Guyton murder.

The connection between the two seemingly unrelated cases lies in the long-time criminal relationship between Phillips and Delores (Dolly) Wysingle, a prosecution witness in the federal court case whose testimony Phillips tried to corroborate with his false testimony.

Defense attorneys for the three narcotics officers say Phillips and Ms. Wysingle have a long history of helping each other out of confrontations with the law.

Young Tyrone Guyton, just six days away from his fifteenth birthday, was murdered one block away from his West Oakland home by Phillips and Emeryville cops Tom Mierkey and William Matthews — the bloody conclusion of a teenage-psychoing incident which began near the Emeryville-Oakland border on San Pablo Ave.

When the car young Tyrone was driving was knocked into a corner house by the pursuing police car, the frightened and scared youth jumped out, began to run, stumbled and fell.

A shot from Phillips' .357 magnum from less than 10 feet

away hit Tyrone in the buttocks, while the fatal bullet, fired by either Mierkey or Matthews at a distance of less than six feet, entered the prostrate youth's back, crashed through his ribs and lodged in his heart.

Phillips has admitted he asked Ms. Wysingle to "help in locating the gun" the police alleged Tyrone had the night he was murdered. No gun was ever found and state crime lab tests prove conclusively that Tyrone never fired a gun that night.

In addition, the Oakland Tribune told him there was some connection between a teenage girl who testified before two Alameda County grand juries that she saw Tyrone shoot at the police and Ms. Wysingle. "I believe he said they were friends," Larose reportedly said.

Due primarily to the teenage girl's testimony and to what the San Francisco Examiner called Ms. Wysingle's "questionable

evidence," the grand jury exonerated the Emeryville cops with a ruling of "justifiable homicide."

The records Phillips is said to have falsified for Ms. Wysingle concern an August 3, 1973, arrest involving 25 balloons of heroin. Phillips also admitted he falsified the date on two mug photos of Ms. Wysingle.

Defense attorneys for San Francisco police narcotics inspectors George Foley and William Logan and the former superintendent of the San Francisco office of the state Bureau of Narcotics say Phillips is testifying against their clients to repay Ms. Wysingle's lies in the Tyrone Guyton case. Ms. Wysingle is a chief witness against the three narcotics officials, charging that her former husband, David Ross, gave the men thousands of dollars in protection money to protect his heroin operation.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 20

Seniors Intensify Market Boycott After Discount Denial

(Oakland, Calif.) — Oakland seniors overwhelmingly decided to continue the month-long boycott of Housewives Market here when the manager of the profitable downtown business rejected their demands for a 10 per cent discount last Friday. The rejection came at a meeting between nearly 100 senior citizens representing 20 organizations and Housewives Market manager Arthur Weikert, with Weikert claiming the discount would "hurt my profits."

The boycott began on November 13 when Weikert refused to meet with the seniors to discuss a seniors' discount program to benefit the elderly who cannot afford high prices because of special diets or just plain lack of income.



December 12 boycott meeting at St. Mary's Senior Center.

While the boycott was in progress, word from all over Oakland put continuous pressure on Weikert. He was called every day at home and at his job, and seniors leafleted around his home in the upper middle-class district of Piedmont. After all this, as well as a visit to his minister, Weikert finally agreed to meet with representatives of local seniors' organizations.

The meeting was held on December 12 at St. Mary's Center, 707 Sherman Street. Among those in attendance were representatives from the S.A.F.E. (Seniors Against a Polluted Environment) Club of the Oakland Community Learning Center, the Young Old Times from the Delaney Park Senior

CONTINUED ON PAGE 18

SUPPORT THE SCOTT-SMITH COMMITTEE

Betty Scott was killed on September 20, 1973, by a California Highway patrolman, George Smith, her companion, has been charged with three felonies and two misdemeanors in an attempt to cover-up the senseless murder of Betty.

Financial contributions are needed to offset costs for the suit which Betty's family will file against the California Highway Patrol and for George Smith's defense.

Please make checks or money orders payable to:
The Scott-Smith Committee
P.O. Box 1374
Long Beach, California
90804

For further information,
call: (313) 591-4305



F.B.I. Takes Credit For 1969 B.P.P. Murder

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 3

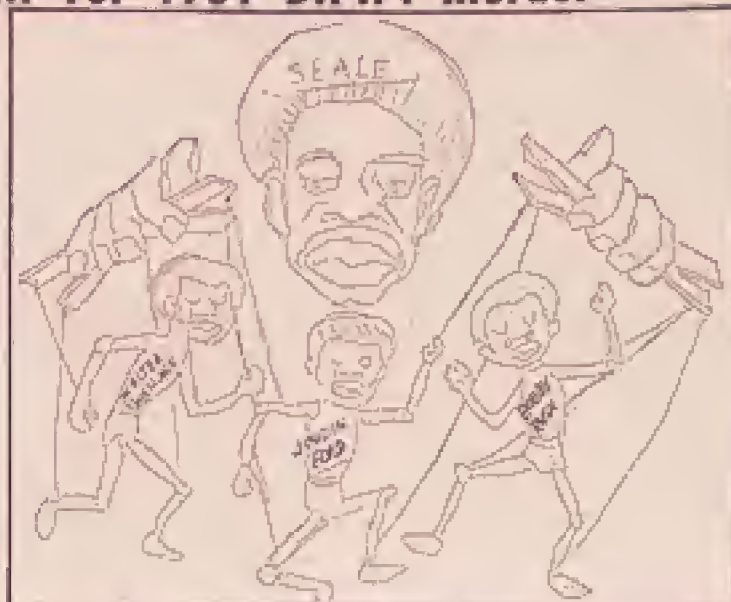
ated, who participated in the breakfast Program.

The document states: "One of the Bureau-appointed anonymous telephone calls has been placed to Auxiliary Bishop (name deleted) protesting the BPP Breakfast Program and Father (name deleted)'s participation therein. This particular call, originally scheduled to be the third in a series of three calls, was made first due to the fact that this particular call appears to be more timely at this time in order to achieve maximum effect."

"TANGIBLE RESULTS"

Section III of the two-page FBI document is headed "Tangible Results." After stating that the BPP Breakfast Program "appears to be floundering in San Diego" and has been "temporarily suspended," the document continues: "Therefore, it was felt that placing the above mentioned anonymous call to the Bishop at this particular time might be a significant factor in precipitating the resumption of the program."

The document continues: "The information to the Bishop appeared to be favorably received and he seemed to be quite concerned over the fact that one of his priests was deeply involved in utilization of church facilities for this purpose. This matter, of



COINTELPRO cartoon aimed at causing disunity within Black Panther Party.

course, will be closely followed for further anticipated developments concerning the Breakfast Program."

Last week's issue of THE BLACK PANTHER carried a cover story based on information contained in FBI documents recently released concerning FBI measures undertaken in the Los Angeles area that led to the murders of at least four members of the Southern California Chap-

ter of the Black Panther Party during 1968-1969. The Party's paper also carried a second revelation, coming from the records of the Senate Select Committee investigating the FBI, that the FBI in January, 1969, composed, executed and mailed a handwritten letter to Jeff Poff, then leader of the street gang Blackstone Rangers in Chicago, Illinois, warning him falsely that the BPP planned to kill him.

F.B.I. Planned To Poison Fruit "Donated" To B.P.P.

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 3

serious person in Miami, Florida, to the Jersey City headquarters.

All of this, said the Newark FBI office, would lead to "distrust

and bungle" among the Panthers.

Despite the fact that the Committee's own hearing has established that FBI "counter-intelligence" activity in Los

Angeles contributed to the death of at least four members of the Black Panther Party at the hands of Ron Karenga's US organization and that the FBI attempted to provoke violence and retaliation between the Black Panther Party and the Blackstone Rangers street gang in Chicago, an official Committee report recently issued on "FBI abuses" does not even mention the Black Panther Party.

The only reference to the infamous COINTELPRO documents (a minuscule number of which have been made public, including one devoted exclusively to the Black Panther Party) is contained in one paragraph of the Committee's report. But that reference does not mention the content of those released documents, all aimed at destroying the Black liberation movement.

A passing reference is made in the report to FBI surveillance of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., and to former Vice President Spiro Agnew's request to then FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover in May, 1970, to start "destroying (Southern Christian Leadership Conference President Rev. Ralph D.) Abernathy's credibility."



1969 Free Harry Newton rally at Alameda County courthouse in Oakland, California.

PEOPLE'S PERSPECTIVE

N.Y. Blacks Lose \$1 Million

(New York, N.Y.)—The federal government has withdrawn a grant of one million dollars it has set aside over a year ago to start a series of small minority business enterprise investment companies in the Brooklyn area. Ten months of vigorous fighting between Black "leaders" over control of the money caused the federal government to issue a deadline for the groups involved to cease bickering or else it would cancel the entire plan. The disunity continued and the funds were taken back.

U. Mass. Tuition Boycott

(Amherst, Mass.)—University of Massachusetts students have begun organizing a tuition boycott in the wake of action by school trustees who raised tuition for graduate and undergraduate, resident and nonresident students. Students began planning to create escrow accounts in which to place their tuition in an effort to force a reversal of the increases. Student leaders of the boycott hope to attract 5,000 supporters by next fall.

T.W.A. Bias Charge

(San Francisco, Calif.)—Trans World Airlines (TWA) was sued in U.S. District Court here recently in a civil rights complaint charging it with discriminating against Black persons, Spanish-speaking Americans, Asians and women. The suit, brought by the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, accused TWA of failing or refusing to recruit and hire minorities at its San Francisco International Airport facilities.

Judge Takes Over So. Boston High

(Boston, Mass.)—A federal judge has taken over the administration of South Boston High School, saying Black pupils housed there are being denied a peaceful, desegregated education. While antibusing leaders warned the decision could spark new troubles, within hours of Judge Gurr's decision, the Boston NAACP office was flooded with damage estimated in the thousands.

CHICAGO BLACK COP LEADER ARRESTED AGAIN

A.A.P.L. "Harassment" Charged

(Chicago, Ill.) — The December 7 arrest here of Afro-American Patrolmen's League (AAPL) President Howard Saffold

— his second arrest in two weeks — has been described as one more example of "outraged White pride rampant in the police department" by Renault Robinson, AAPL executive director.

Saffold was ordered arrested on state and city disorderly conduct charges by Westtown District Watch Commander Lt. William Lacey, when Saffold and several other AAPL members were circulating AAPL meeting notices in the station squad room.

Lacey claimed that Saffold and the other AAPL members were creating a disturbance when they returned to the squad room after having been ordered into Lacey's office after allegedly attempting to photograph a report of the November 21 arrest involving Saffold that was posted on a bulletin board.

Officers Molloy and Domanska, along with 15 other officers called to the scene, approached them with guns drawn and shouted racial insults at them. (See THE BLACK PANTHER, December 13, 1975.) Charges in that arrest are still pending.

The Chicago Police Department's stepped up harassment of the AAPL is clearly linked to the organization's active campaign to eliminate brutality by White police officers in the Black community. The League has also recently been conducting an extensive membership drive throughout Chicago.

The League's Police Brutality Complaint Program and Legal Referral Services was started three years ago as the result of numerous calls to the League from the Black community reporting improper police actions by White officers. A recent AAPL memorandum states that

between January and August of this year 854 Black citizen complaints were brought against the Chicago Police Department, the most frequent charge being "police abuse."

In July, 1968, when the formation of the AAPL was first made public, the organization released the following statement (in part):

RESTATE

"... We are going to elevate the Black policeman in the Black community to the same image — status enjoyed by the White community; that is, a protector of the citizenry and not a brutal oppressor. We find it impossible to operate within the framework of existing police associations."

"We will no longer permit ourselves to be relegated to the role of brutal pawns in a chess game affecting the communities in which we serve. We are husbands, fathers, brothers, neighbors and members of the Black community."



Afro-American Patrolmen's League (AAPL) press conference. Pictured (from left to right): (a) news reporter (foreground); LANCE WENHITSELL; HOWARD SAFFOLD (AAPL president); RENAULT ROBINSON (AAPL executive director); KENNY COLEMAN; JERRY CRAWLEY; ROBERT ERVIN; and JAMES SMITH.

At a press conference called following the December 7 incident, Robinson, one of the founders of the progressive Black police officers' association, charged that of the 25 recognized police associations and groups in Chicago, the AAPL is the only one that is "continually harassed" by police command-level officials.

Saffold and AAPL members Edgar Green and Ocie Brown were arrested on November 21 by two White officers — notorious for their brutality in the Black community — when the three were on their way to a district police station to recruit Black policemen for the AAPL. Although the three were allegedly arrested on a speeding

Black Man Files \$1 Million Suit Against Milwaukee Cop For Loss Of Leg

(Milwaukee, Wis.) — A young Black man whose left leg was shattered and later amputated as the result of a shotgun blast fired by a White police officer has filed a one million-dollar damage suit charging the cop with "gross negligence."

The suit, filed in Circuit Court, charges that James Shiedemeyer, a White Milwaukee cop, needlessly fired his shotgun at Kevin Daniel, 18, of 2203 W. Lloyd St., when Brother Daniel was trying to surrender peacefully following a high speed auto chase allegedly involving a stolen car the day before Easter Sunday of 1974.

Reported by the Milwaukee Courier, police claim Shiedemeyer's gun discharged when Brother Daniel grabbed it as police were trying to pull him from the car.

According to Brother Daniel, however, the incident happened differently. "I got out of the car with my hands up and told them not to shoot. I gave up. Then the policeman shot me with a shotgun."

MURDER

"He was about in the middle of both cars, 10 or 15 feet away. I fell back down into the car. They picked me up and threw me on the ground, and kicked me a couple of times in my wound."

Brother Daniel said the police waited 15 minutes before calling an ambulance.

He was also kept waiting "a long time" before being admitted to surgery at County General Hospital. During his wait, Brother Daniel said he heard a policeman say, "He's a bit man. Take your time."

The leg wound required amputation above the knee, forced the Black youth to miss completing his senior year at Washington High School, and cost the family an estimated \$10,000 in medical bills.

Brother Daniel had originally asked Milwaukee District Attorney E. Michael McCann to issue a criminal charge against the cop, but McCann failed to do so. Brother Daniel then chose to file his civil suit.

Gary, Ind. To Cut Ties With Four Corporations Doing Business In So. Africa

(Gary, Ind.) — The City Council of Gary recently voted to suspend all of the city's business dealings with four U.S.-based corporations that have major investments in southern Africa. The vote was 6 to 2 to instruct the city of Gary to end all ties with IT&T, IBM, Motorola and Controlled Data Corporation. These Corporations all derive economic benefit at the expense of the exploited Black majority population of the racist, White minority regime of the Republic of South Africa.

Efforts are underway by powerful corporate and political forces in the country to bring pressure to bear on Gary's Black mayor, Richard Hatcher, and the six Black city councilmen who supported the move to rescind their vote.

The two White members of the City Council opposed the action and voted against it. THE BLACK PANTHER has learned that National Urban League head Vernon Jordan has joined corporate leaders in their efforts to have the action reversed.

John George Announces Candidacy For Supervisor

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 4

Fifth Supervisorial District so citizens may discuss their concerns about county government."

In the area of law and justice, attorney George stated such major concerns as the need of sentencing of pregnant women in the county jail and proposed pre-detention, supervised O.R. (own recognizance) or some other form of third party custody, the enlargement and restructuring of the county parole board, the establishment of a Civilian Review Commission to review the operations of the sheriff's department, and more community input on the Regional Planning Board of the Office of Criminal Justice Planning.

The astute attorney's labor interests include affirmative action in all county departments at all levels; minimizing excessive workloads and costly and unnecessary paper work, and the review of excessive administrative costs.

SOCIAL SERVICES

In the area of social services, attorney George said, "I believe that welfare should be completely federated with the built-in safeguards for humane and equitable treatment accorded each client. Until such time as this happens, the county must maintain a humane welfare system where people are treated with dignity and respect."

The Fifth District candidate also promised to work for the Alameda County Board of Supervisors' sponsorship of a bill in the state legislature to postpone and defer property taxes for low and moderate income senior citizens. "We must make it possible for senior citizens to keep their homes and this will also further contribute to the maintenance of neighborhood stability."

Among the extensive health concerns of attorney George are health care that includes preventive services, health maintenance and community education; the widespread availability of health care services to all regardless of income and active participation of community residents in health care organizations.

An impressive array of community leaders are part of attorney George's dynamic cam-

paign structure. Mrs. Margaret Ammons, active for several years in Oakland politics, is serving as campaign manager. Task Force Committee chairpersons include attorney A.C. Taylor and Ray Nollenberger (Law and Justice); Dr. Ephraim Kalin and Carl Bohling (Health); Don Provost, James Stephens and Leony Gubler (Economic Development and Land Use); Dorothy Payne and Esther Kennel (Social Services); and Stanley Willoughby, Frederick Joe Williams and Gary Robinson (Housing).

Campaign treasurer is attorney Robert Johnson and publicity chairman is Elijah Turner.

Among the numerous state and local elected officials who

ON THE BLOCK

ASKED AT MacARTHUR-BROADWAY MALL

How Can The City Better Spend Your Tax Dollars?

Lynn Strange
253 MacArthur Blvd.
Clinical Typist



To pay my bills. Aside from that, by building more places for people to work. By building up the community, help people when they're in need.

I think they ought to buy some books for the schools. And jobs.



Kerry Taylor
1712 68th St.
Retired

Cut down on high salaries for some of the higher ups. I think they're paying too much in salaries. Cut down on the big man getting the big money, and spread it out among the unemployed.

First of all, they could try to understand what people are about. Go to the people. I think we probably need better representative government, one that goes down to the grassroots and deals with it from that level.



Lesetta Barnett
Teacher

In the schools. We need smaller classes and better teachers. That's almost impossible to change in that they have a system set up that perpetuates laziness. Also, we need more parks and recreation facilities for the children. The government's not people-orientated. It's bureaucracy-orientated toward big salaries. It's the same old story.

Well, they could help the dependent children, the fatherless children. Help them with their education and things like that.



Carlos Martin
921 39th St.



Rudolph Shelton
Director, Center for Emotionally Disturbed Children



Donna Valerie
1648 Russell
Student
Laney College

UNCS photos

Seniors Boycott

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1

Center, the Progressive Senior Citizens, the Good Samaritan Senior Center, the St. Mary's Senior Center and the St. Andrew's Senior Center.

Again, the seniors brought forth their demands to which Weikert replied, "If I gave a discount program for seniors it would hurt my profits. No one in northern California has a discount program for seniors and I don't want to be the first."

The organizations present continued the meeting and decided to continue and intensify the boycott against Housewives Market.

have endorsed John George are California Lieutenant Governor Mervyn Dymally; Congressman Donald Dellums; Congressman Fortney (Pete) Stark; Ray Area Rapid Transit (BART) Director Ella Hatch; Assemblyman William Lockyer; Assemblyman Kenneth Mendez; state senator Nicholas Petris; and Alameda County Supervisor Tom Bates.

Organizations which have endorsed attorney George are the Martin Luther King Democratic Club; the Oakland Political Action League; the Niagara Movement Democratic Club; Black Women Organized for Political Action; the Third World Caucus; the Mulattoes Democratic Club, and the Asian Political Caucus. □

F.B.I. Terror Tactics Threaten Oglala Sioux Election

(Pine Ridge Reservation, S.D.) — A court-ordered Tribal Council meeting has for January 26, 1976, as the date for election of new Oglala Sioux tribal officers and council members here at the besieged reservation.

According to a press release issued by the Oglala Communications Center, intense controversy surrounds the whole electoral process here. The Tribal Council is headed by Dick Wilson, whose actions have demonstrated him to be the reactionary despotic many tribe members see him to be.

The court order was issued in response to the organized boycott of the Tribal Council meetings by members who oppose the illegally elected Wilson and refuse to legitimize his programs by their participation. Although a minority, the group's absence makes a quorum impossible and therefore stalls any action by the Wilson-led majority.

HARASSING

The FBI has been visibly active harassing and intimidating Oglala Sioux tribal members who oppose Wilson. Recently, four Native Americans were indicted for first-degree murder in the death of two hated FBI agents on the Pine Ridge Reservation last June 26.

The FBI claims the indictments are the result of an "investigation" by over 200 FBI agents who have conducted a reign of repression on the reservation since the incident.

Wilson, with FBI and Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) support, has maintained his role through terror tactics and out and out election fraud.

The U.S. Civil Rights Commission, which investigated the 1974 Pine Ridge elections — "won" by Wilson in a heated contest against American Indian Movement (AIM) leader Russell Means — revealed that one-third of the 2,200 votes were cast illegally.

In addition the Commission discovered that numbers of people opposed to Wilson were kept from the polls by threats, beatings, shootings and bombing.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 22

NACOGDOCHES BLACKS FILE SUIT AGAINST RACIST GRAND JURY SYSTEM

(Nacogdoches, — Tex.) — A lawsuit filed here by six Black and one White Nacogdoches County resident charging that the county's grand jury system fails to properly represent minorities received a setback last week when a federal district judge refused to grant a temporary restraining order sought by the plaintiffs to prevent the grand jury from convening.

U.S. District Judge William W. Justice, who denied the restraining order, scheduled a December 15 hearing on the case in which the seven plaintiffs have sued Nacogdoches District Judge Jack Pierce and the five grand jury commissioners.

The lawsuit was filed in late November by Nacogdoches Black residents Arthur Weaver, Elder Robert Crawford, Willie Redmond, Ms. Elaine Lee Tucker, C.V. Henderson and Melvin Wade, and Karen Horak, a White student at Stephen F. Austin State University here. The defendants — the grand jury commissioners who selected the September, 1975, grand jury panel — are Ms. Lucille Fain, Tim Burgess, C.L. Simon, Bruce Bates and Marc Crawford.

The plaintiffs charge that Blacks, women, persons between the ages of 18 and 35 and persons with low incomes (\$5,000 or less), have not been properly represented on the grand jury commission or on grand juries. Figures cited in the lawsuit state that from 1965 to the present only six per cent of the grand juries called



Illustration in Harper's Weekly depicting Black despair over White racist terror.

were Black, only nine per cent were less than 35 years of age and only 13 per cent were women.

The lawsuit also contends that the grand jury commissions have traditionally shown a failure to represent minorities. Of the 21 jury commissioners who have served since 1965, the suit

charges, one was a Black man and two were White women. There were no Black women.

Racial violence in this east Texas town, spanning almost a century, was the subject of a recent five-part series in THE BLACK PANTHER. The information for the series was provided by Brother Weaver, who heads the Nacogdoches County Voters League and the local NAACP.

The suit states that he is suing "on behalf of himself and all citizens of Nacogdoches County — White or Black — who have, or presently or will in the future fight for the Constitutional rights of themselves or others and thereby become likely victims of abuses of state power through the use of the grand jury as a tool for the ruling classes of Nacogdoches County."

Brothers Crawford, Redmond, Henderson and Wade and Sister Tucker, the suit states, are "each qualified for service on grand juries in Nacogdoches County" and have been "denied both service and representation on county grand juries" and is "suing" on behalf of him or her.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 25

— Johnson Space — a penetrating probe for truth

Black Panther Party leader and Minister of the Black Panther Party, Huey P. Newton, and his wife, Ericka Huggins, are the authors of this book. It is a powerful and honest account of the Black Panther Party, its struggles, and its achievements. It is a must-read for anyone interested in the Black Liberation Movement.

CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS EDUCATION
of the San Francisco Bay Area

City Lights Books

By Black Panther Party leader
HUEY P. NEWTON
and
Oakland Community School Director
ERICKA HUGGINS

At City Lights Books
Make books payable to:
Central District Office
SMBL, 14th Street
Oakland, Calif. 94612

...And Bid Him Sing

By David G. Du Bois

Exciting New Novel Examines Lives Of Black Americans In Egypt

Bob Jones, a journalist, and Salimun Ibn Rashid, a poet, are two of several Black Americans living in Cairo, Egypt, at the time of the 1967 Middle East war. In the following, Part 10 of ...And Bid Him Sing, the conversation between these two at the time of their first meeting, continues. **BLACK PANTHER** Editor-in-Chief David G. Du Bois, the author of this critically acclaimed novel, lived in Cairo for 12 years, making him well qualified to tell his story of Black American exiles in Egypt.

PART 10

"To Egyptian security Kamal is an American first, and their job is to protect Egypt from its enemies. America is pretty high on their list. In doing this they'll get their information where they can, and, in turn, provide information if they think it's in their best interests to do so.

"As for Kamal being a Muslim, most Arab Muslims take a pretty dim view of Americans in Europe claiming to have converted to Islam. If the convert is Black they're more willing to give him the benefit of the doubt. But lately Elijah's brand of racism and his claim to be some kind of prophet has messed that up." I paused. When Salimun said nothing, I asked: "Kamal said something about the two of you applying to study at Al Azhar. Did that work out?"

ARABIC

"Sort of. We're taking Arabic to prepare to enter the university proper. We've got classes five mornings a week with some other brothers from the States and some Ghanaians, Nigerians, and Pakistanis. It's a crap course, but we get fifteen pounds a month to live on."

"Are you living at University City?"

"Now. We were, but we told 'em coming from the States we couldn't make it on those no-spring beds and in those no-hot-water showers and wretched toilets. And, the food was a drag. We raised hell and told 'em we'd make it on our own. But the bastards wouldn't give us no more money."

"Fifteen pounds a month is a lot of money to a lot of people in

Egypt today," I interposed. "A lot of families live on much less in this country."

Letting that pass, he continued: "Kamal's got a place with two other brothers: an apartment in Sayyida Zeinab. I got a room in a swingin' neighborhood near Atalia Square, and a boss old lady to look after it."

I finished my coffee, took a notebook and pen from my pocket and wrote out my address and phone number. Handing the paper to him, I said: "This is my address and phone. I'm usually there in the evenings, after ten, and on Sundays, most of the day. Give me a ring any time you're free, or in the neighborhood, and come up." He took the paper and read it carefully. "The entrance is beside a photo shop called Nassifian," I added. "You can't miss it."

He folded the paper and reached into a back pocket and pulled out a much worn passport stuffed with bits of papers and cards. He showed the folded sheet between the pages of his passport, and said: "Thanks. Maybe next Sunday evening, I'll drop around." He did not offer me his address.

"I'll look for you."

I paid the bill and we rose from the table together. I led the way



View of the Bulag. Television and Radio Building (center) sits by the Nile, overlooking less developed sections of Cairo

out through the bar. When we reached the swinging doors to the street, I started to step aside to allow Salimun to go out first and to hold the door for him. As if he had anticipated this, he took my arm firmly, preventing me from stepping aside, urging, almost pushing me out of the door ahead of him.

On the street, indicating the direction of the nearby circle, I said: "I go this way."

"I'll walk with you as far as the circle," he said, switching his arm to his right hand and moving around to my right as we started off. We walked side by side in silence for a few moments, and then I said: "I'm glad you spoke to me. When I noticed you looking at me, I thought you were familiar, but I didn't remember you from the Night and Day."

"At the Night and Day I was tugged down, looking different than I look now, I guess. We had just arrived here, had money and a fabulous apartment in Garden City, not far from the Semnania.

We really lived it up those first couple months. Had a real ball!"

"But you didn't say two words all the time we were together at the Night and Day," I reminded him. "All you did was sit there being cool. After a while I was more interested in what you might have had to say than in what your friend, Kamal, was saying about all Blacks originally being Muslims and how he was here to prove it. But you never said a thing."

It was the first smile I had seen on his face and it changed him completely. The small, steely eyes lost their hardness and danced and sparkled. The stern, serious composure around his mouth melted away into soft, fluid contours. His face seemed to let go and come alive. And his body, up to that point held rigidly erect, slumped forward a little, as if a ten lead let go for a moment. There was a noticeable bounce in his step that hadn't been there before.

NASTY SPOT


"I was trying to hide a nasty spot on my tie," he said. "Just before we came over to your table at the Night and Day, Kamal and I had been eating ice cream and I'd spilled a glob on my tie. It left a mess and I was afraid somebody would see it. So, I sat there all the time shifting from hand to hand, hiding the spot. I was trying to be cool, but I nearly shit when Kamal asked for my pen. And him out about it after. You never noticed anything?"

"Never noticed a thing," I assured him, smiling.

We reached the circle. Salimun, again erect, stern, eyes hard, offered me his hand. I took it and again was conscious of the deliberate firmness of the grasp, the softness of its touch. "I'll call you soon, Brother," he said, looking me steadily in the eye, searchingly. "Thanks for the coffee and the conversation."

TO BE CONTINUED

...And Bid Him Sing



...AND BID HIM SING

An exciting novel of Black Americans living in Egypt in the 1960s

By BLACK PANTHER International News Service Editor-in-Chief DAVID G. DU BOIS

Does it do this just now? makes a new story in the day that tells of Black Americans living in Egypt. It's a story of love, of struggle, of the search for a better life. It's a story of the Black Panther's journey to Egypt, of the search for a better life. It's a story of the Black Panther's journey to Egypt, of the search for a better life.

These of words are planning to give us life in Africa should we And Bid Him Sing as a kind of guide to lead us through the world. And we will be able to understand the world and the world will be able to understand us. And we will be able to understand the world and the world will be able to understand us.

Francine Rusan Wilson
The Black Scholar

\$6.95 Kamparts Press

Please make checks payable to: * Capital Distribution
4502 E. 14th Street
Oakland, CA 94621

REVOLUTIONARY SUICIDE

By Huey P. Newton

"The Brothers On The Block"

Concluding the chapter, "The Brothers on the Block," this excerpt begins the chapter "Scoring" in which Huey P. Newton, leader and chief theoretician of the Black Panther Party recounts how he survived on the block through petty crime and hustling. Also, Huey relates how he stopped fighting, transferring "the conflict, the aggression, and hostility from the brothers in the community to the establishment."

PART 39

This street philosophy also crept into my academic work. The brothers were hostile toward the police because they were always brutalizing and intimidating us.

So I began to study police science in school to learn more about the thinking of police and how to outmaneuver them. I learned how they conducted investigations. I also began to study law.

My mother had always urged me to do this, even in high school, because I was good at arguing points, and she thought I would be a good lawyer. I studied law, first at City College and later at San Francisco Law School in San Francisco, not so much to become a lawyer but to be able to deal with the police. I was doing the unexpected.

1965

One day, in 1965, as I was walking across Grove Street to the college, I saw a White man sidleswipe a brother's car. A motorcycle cop came up, and the two drivers entered into an argument over who was wrong. The cop was about to write a ticket for the brother. I had been standing there with the other people watching this incident, and I walked over to the White man and told him that he was wrong. Angry at this, the cop told me to be quiet because I was not involved.

I came back at him and told him that I was involved because I knew how he treated people on the block. The fact that he had a gun, I said, did not give him the right to intimidate me. The gun did not mean anything, because the people were going to get guns of their own and take away the guns of the police. I ran these things down to him in front of all the people. That was the first time I stood a policeman down.

"Scoring"

"What is property? Property is theft."

— Pierre Joseph Proudhon, 1840

"The brigand . . . is the true and only revolutionary."

— Bakunin, 1870

I first studied law to become a better burglar. Figuring I might get busted at any time and wanting to be ready when it happened, I bought some books on criminal law and burglary and felony and looked up as much as



Brother burglarizing an apartment. After turning to petty crime against the Establishment, in order to survive, Huey P. Newton stopped fighting "on the block," directing and exerting his energies against those who were oppressing him.

possible, I used to find out what kind of evidence they needed, what things were actually considered violations of the law, what the loopholes were, and what you could do to avoid being charged at all.

PENAL CODE

They had a law for everything. I studied the California penal code and books like *California Criminal Evidence* and *California Criminal Law* by Fricke and Alarcon, concentrating on those areas that were somewhat vague. The California penal code says that any law which is vague to the ordinary citizen — the average reasonable man who lives in California and who is exposed to the state's rules, regulations, and culture — does not qualify as a statute.

Later on, law enforcement courses helped me to know how to deal with the police. Before I took Criminal Evidence in school, I had no idea what my rights really were. I did not know, for instance, that police can be arrested. My studying helped, because every time I got arrested I was released with no charge. Until I went to prison for something I was innocent of, I had no convictions against me; yet I had done a little of everything.

The courts would convict you if it could, but if you know the law and were articulate, then the judges figured you were not too bad because your very manner of speaking indicated that you had been "inductripped" into their way of thinking.

I was doing a lot of things that were technically unlawful. Sometimes my friends and I received stolen blank checks from a company, which we would then make out for \$100 to \$200, never more than an amount consistent with a weekly paycheck. Sometimes we stole the checks ourselves; other times we bought them from guys who had stolen them. You had to do this fast, before the companies distributed check numbers to banks and stores.

BROAD DAYLIGHT

We burglarized homes in the Oakland and Berkeley hills in broad daylight. Sometimes we borrowed a pickup truck and put a lawn mower and garden tools in it. Then we drove up to a house that appeared empty and rang the bell. If no one answered, we rolled the lawn mower around to the back, as if we planned to cut the grass and trim the hedges. Then, swiftly, we broke into the house and took what we wanted.

Often I went car prowling by myself. I would walk the streets until I saw a good prospect, then break into the car and take what was on the seat or in the glove compartment. Many people left their cars unlocked, which made it easier.

We scored best, however, with the credit game or shortchange games. We stole or bought stolen credit cards and then purchased as much as possible with them before their numbers were distributed. You could either sell the booty or use it yourself.

TO BE CONTINUED

REVOLUTIONARY SUICIDE

"Jail is an odd place to find freedom, but that was the place I first found mine"

Huey P. Newton

With power and passion, the 20 founder of the Black Panther Party tells his life story. Here is the dynamic account of the making of a revolutionary. Boyhood and a deeply religious and loving family. Abandonment to street fighting. Glorious death. Murder trial for the death of a policeman. A year in prison that inspired the militant cry. Huey P. Newton. Conviction. Imprisonment. And final liberation. Huey P. Newton's autobiography, in a most moving letter to a generation of the black American youth and all people of the world.

24 pages of photographs. \$4.95

To purchase this book, send \$4.95 (hard-bound) or \$1.95 (paperback) in cash or money order to: Central Distribution, 5501 E. 14th Street, Oakland, California 94621. Also available to Huey P. Newton. To Do For The People. \$1.95.

RED Harcourt Brace Jovanovich

THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY PROGRAM

MARCH 29, 1972 PLATFORM

WHAT WE WANT, WHAT WE BELIEVE

1. WE WANT FREEDOM. WE WANT POWER TO DETERMINE THE DESTINY OF OUR BLACK AND OPPRESSED COMMUNITIES.

We believe that Black and oppressed people will not be free until we are able to determine our destinies in our own communities ourselves, by fully controlling all the institutions which exist in our communities.

2. WE WANT FULL EMPLOYMENT FOR OUR PEOPLE.

We believe that the federal government is responsible and obligated to give every person employment or a guaranteed income. We believe that if the American businessmen will not give full employment, then the technology and means of production should be taken from the businessmen and placed in the community so that the people of the community can regulate and employ all of its people and give a high standard of living.

3. WE WANT AN END TO THE ROBBERY BY THE CAPITALIST OF OUR BLACK AND OPPRESSED COMMUNITIES.

We believe that this nation government has robbed us and now we are demanding the overdue debt of forty acres and two mules. Forty acres and two mules were promised 160 years ago as restitution for slave labor and mass murder of Black people. We will accept the payment in currency which will be distributed in our many communities. The American carter has taken part in the slaughter of over fifty million Black people. Therefore, we feel this is a reasonable demand that we make.

4. WE WANT DECENT HOUSING, FIT FOR THE SHELTER OF HUMAN BEINGS.

We believe that if the landlord will not give decent housing to our Black and oppressed communities, then the housing and the land should be made into cooperatives so that the people in our communities with government aid, can build and make decent housing for the people.

5. WE WANT EDUCATION FOR OUR PEOPLE THAT EXPOSES THE TRUE NATURE OF THIS DECADENT AMERICAN SOCIETY. WE WANT EDUCATION THAT TEACHES US OUR TRUE HISTORY AND OUR ROLE IN THE PRESENT-DAY SOCIETY.

We believe in an educational system that will give to our people a knowledge of self. If you do not have knowledge of yourself and your position in the society and the world, then you will have little chance in knowing anything else.

6. WE WANT COMPLETELY FREE HEALTH CARE FOR ALL BLACK AND OPPRESSED PEOPLE.

We believe that the government must provide, free of charge, for the people, health facilities which will not only treat our illnesses, most of which have come about as a result of the oppression, but which will also develop preventative medical programs to guarantee our future survival. We believe that mass health education and research programs must be developed to give all Black and oppressed people access to advanced scientific and medical information, so we may provide ourselves with proper medical attention and care.

7. WE WANT AN IMMEDIATE END TO POLICE BRUTALITY AND MURDER OF BLACK PEOPLE, OTHER PEOPLE OF COLOR, ALL OPPRESSED PEOPLE INSIDE THE UNITED STATES.

We believe that the racist and fascist government of the United States uses its domestic enforcement agencies to carry out its program of oppression against Black people, other people of color and poor

people inside the United States. We believe it is our right, therefore, to defend ourselves against such armed forces and that all Black and oppressed people should be armed for self-defense of our homes and communities against these fascist police forces.

8. WE WANT AN IMMEDIATE END TO ALL WARS OF AGGRESSION.

We believe that the various conflicts which exist around the world stem directly from the aggressive desires of the U.S. ruling circle and government to force its domination upon the oppressed people of the world. We believe that if the U.S. government or its lackeys do not cease these aggressive wars that it is the right of the people to defend themselves by any means necessary against their aggressors.

9. WE WANT FREEDOM FOR ALL BLACK AND POOR OPPRESSED PEOPLE NOW HELD IN U.S. FEDERAL, STATE, COUNTY, CITY AND MILITARY PRISONS AND JAILS. WE WANT TRIALS BY A JURY OF PEERS FOR ALL PERSONS CHARGED WITH SO-CALLED CRIMES UNDER THE LAWS OF THIS COUNTRY.

We believe that the many Black and poor oppressed people now held in U.S. prisons and jails have not received fair and impartial trials under a racist and fascist judicial system and should be free from incarceration. We believe in the ultimate elimination of all so-called, inhuman penal institutions, because the masses of men and women imprisoned inside the United States or by the U.S. military, are the victims of oppressive conditions which are the real cause of their imprisonment. We believe that when persons are brought in that they must be guaranteed, by the United States, justice of their peers, attorneys of their choice and freedom from imprisonment while awaiting trials.

10. WE WANT LAND, BREAD, HOUSING, EDUCATION, CLOTHING, JUSTICE, PEACE, AND PEOPLE'S COMMUNITY CONTROL OF MODERN TECHNOLOGY.

When in the course of human events it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bonds which have connected them with another, and to assume, among the powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights, that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. That, to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed, that, whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or to abolish it, and to institute a new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly all experience hath shown that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But, when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their duty to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security.

Palestinians Continue Attacks Against Israeli Forces

(Beirut, Lebanon) — Palestinian freedom fighters in the occupied lands carried out a series of operations against the Zionist enemy forces in the first half of November, reports Haifa news agency. Heavy losses were inflicted upon the enemy according to war communiques recently issued by a Palestinian military spokesperson.

On November 1, a commando unit placed timed incendiary charges inside an interrogation cell at the Israeli police headquarters in Ras Al-Ain, south of Be'lah Ticks in the Tel Aviv region. In this action a large part of the building was destroyed and a number of Israeli policemen were killed and wounded.

On the following day, another commando unit laid mines on the road leading to the Migdalim settlement in Upper Galilee, destroying an enemy bulldozer.

On November 4, a Palestinian special unit exploded an Israeli army clothing factory in Jerusalem. On the morning of November 15, commando fighters destroyed two enemy personnel



Palestinian armed forces exhibit captured Israeli bomb which fell on a refugee camp. These attacks have not broken the spirit or the will of the Palestinian people to reclaim their homeland.

TANZAM RAILWAY BEGINS PASSENGER TRAIN OPERATION

(Lusaka, Zambia) — The first passenger train on the Great Uhuru Railway (also known as the Tanzam Railway) left Kapiri Mposhi station here recently, signaling a major step in the African liberation struggle and the opening up of Zambia's badly needed link with independent Africa.

The 1,160 mile freedom railway was formally opened at a grand ceremony here in October (see THE BLACK PANTHER, November 16, 1971). At that time trial operation of the railway was begun with freight trains running between Kapiri Mposhi and Dar es Salaam, Tanzania, every day.

Africa magazine reports that for a trial period until next year, passenger service will run once a week between the two terminals followed by full operation of the line — a substantial increase in the number of departures as well as the number of freight services.

The over 30,000 Tanzanian, Zambian and (People's) Chinese workers who labored for five years to build the Railway — financed completely by a loan from the People's Republic of China — have made Zambia's longtime desire to escape the domination of its economy by minority-ruled White southern Africa a reality. The Railway will allow the socialist-oriented states of Tanzania and Zambia to expand their ties with each other as well as those with their



President KENNETH KAUNDA (center, waving) and JULIUS NYERERE (to the right of Kaunda) celebrating the first complete trip of the Tanzam railroad, pictured on map.

neighbors, particularly the newly independent People's Republic of Mozambique.

While the Railway will enable Tanzania to be more of a trading nation than ever before, its usefulness in solving some of Zambia's transport problems has already been demonstrated. With the Angolan port of Lobito and the Benguela Railway closed by the current fighting in Angola, the Railway has been used by Zambia to reroute some of its vital imports through Dar es Salaam. Over 17,000 tons of

fertilizer and wheat per week have been shipped around the Cape (South Africa) on a special service which has operated since the end of August.

The Great Uhuru Railway has allowed Zambia to escape the economic strangulation it experienced for five years after the illegal Ian Smith regime in Rhodesia declared itself independent of Great Britain in 1965. In the future, Zambia will have at least four outlets to the ocean — Beira, Nacala, Lobito and Dar es Salaam. Surveys are already underway to investigate the possibility of building direct rail links with Zambia's eastern and western neighbors.

COPPERBELT

It is likely that a railway will be built through Solwezi from Zambia's copperbelt. New copper deposits will be developed in the near future in the northwestern province, and a railway line through this area carrying copper to Luao in Angola would be highly valuable. In Luao, the line would join up with the Benguela Railway and would cut out the longer route through Zaire.

By October, 1976, all work on the Railway is expected to be completed, according to the deputy-general manager of the Tanzania-Zambia Railway Authority. By then the signal system and all other necessary work will have been finished, more than a year ahead of schedule.

THE BLACK PANTHER

INTERCOMMUNAL NEWS SERVICE

AN AFFILIATE OF THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY

1000 17th Street, Oakland, California 94612

As a token to readers who agree their subscription to THE BLACK

PANTHER, we afford them only with offering FREE a copy of the Fall '71

issue of the CALLED THIS QUARTERLY, published by the Black Panther

Party.

This informative magazine describes, in detail, the many National Programs

to which your subscription contributes. Writings by Huey P. Newton, Elmore

Benson, George Jackson, John Huggins and David Dellinger are also featured.

.....

Send My Subscription For:

1 MONTH (\$1.00)

6 MONTHS (\$5.00)

1 YEAR (\$10.00)

LIFE SUBSCRIPTION

(\$100.00)

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____ CITY _____

STATE/ZIP _____ COUNTRY _____

please mail check or money order to:

BLACK PANTHER PARTY, CENTRAL DISTRIBUTION,

1000 17th Street, Oakland, California 94612

.....



BOA



South African ghetto shows the cruel effects of the racist apartheid system on Black South Africans.

ISRAEL AND SOUTH AFRICA: THE UNHOLY ALLIANCE

By Dr. George J. Tomah

The Unholy Alliance: Israel and South Africa is a revealing book on the extensive economic and military relations between Zionist Israel and apartheid South Africa. The book is written by Dr. George J. Tomah, a Syrian and a leading Arab scholar with a long diplomatic career as a representative of his country. The following is the conclusion of an extract from The Unholy Alliance. This week the extract begins with the continuation of a discussion of an article by Leslie Rubin, professor of government at Howard University and a former member of the South African Senate, concerning the South African Jewish Board of Deputies.

CONCLUSION

"In fact, it is an open secret in South Africa that the Board does all it can to discourage individual Jews from opposing government policies. I was told more than once while in Parliament that my prominence as a critic of apartheid and a spokesman for the African people was an embarrassment to the Board of Deputies. Other Jews in public life experienced similar attempts to persuade them to tone down their opposition to the government."

When the Johannesburg Star published the extracts from Professor Rubin's article, Mr. Gips Saron, general-secretary of the South African Jewish Board of Deputies, released the text of a letter he had written to *Afeka* Report. Mr. Saron wrote:

"After the most careful examination of the subject, the South African Board of Deputies, as representative body of the Jewish community, has resolved upon a strictly 'noninterventionist' attitude."

Mr. Saron added that it was "completely untrue" to say that the Board tried to silence individual Jews who openly opposed apartheid.

This same conspiracy of silence practiced by the South African Jewish community over its government's policy of apartheid, is yet more deplorable when we hear the chief rabbi of the South African Jewish community deliver their eulogies at the mass for Dr. Verwoerd (the late prime minister of South Africa). Rabbi Professor Abrahams is reported to have described Verwoerd as "a man of sincerity and of deep integrity, . . . a moral conscience underlay his policies; he was the first man to give apartheid a moral ground." The senior rabbi of the Progressive Jewish Congregation, Rabbi Arthur Super, eulogized Dr. Verwoerd as:

"One of the greatest, if not the greatest prime minister of South Africa has ever produced."

"Here was a man who, like Moses of old, has led his people through the promised land after sixty years of wandering. He had the courage and the strength to

establish the Republic of South Africa and so dissolve in one act the old heritage of hatred, communal jealousies, blurred loyalties, old grudges and past grievances which were preventing South Africa from becoming one nation."

FUTURE

The future seems to hold stronger ties of cooperation between the two countries. Let us not forget that South Africa contributed a number of figures to Israel's public service: notably M. Conay, Israeli representative to the United Nations, Abba Eban, the foreign minister, Ambassador Lourie and many others.

Economists predict that the value of Israeli exports to South Africa will reach \$15 million in 1970, as compared to \$9.1 million in 1969. These same economists state that Israeli imports from South Africa in 1969 amounted to \$9 million, and explain the

CONTINUED ON PAGE 24

AFRICA IN FOCUS



Nigeria

The new military government of Nigeria issued a decree last week imposing a 10-year jail sentence and a \$16,400 fine on anyone found guilty of offering bribes to state officials. The sentence and fine will also apply to officials who solicit bribes. The decree follows what government sources called a rash of corruption uncovered after the overthrow earlier this year of the government of General Yakubu Gowon. Meanwhile, the government ordered the release of 1,169 prisoners serving jail terms for offenses involving hushish.

Upper Volta

All foreign companies operating essential services in the West African country of Upper Volta must be at least 51 per cent owned by citizens of Upper Volta within the next two years, a Finance Ministry communiqué announced in Ouagadougou, the country's capital, last week. Other businesses owned by foreigners were ordered to have a minimum of 35 per cent Upper Volta participation and at least two Upper Volta directors. The communiqué said that a special fund would be set up to provide cash for the purchase of shares.

Rhodesia

Rebel White minority leader Ian Smith told the Rhodesian Senate in Salisbury last week that Rhodesia would reject immediate Black majority rule in any constitutional settlement with Black nationalists. He told the legislators that Black guerrillas would be killed by the thousands if they fought for Black rule in Rhodesia. Meanwhile, a British minister of state, David Ennals, just returned to London from Africa, warned White Rhodesians last week that "If independence talks fail in Rhodesia there will be a war that the Whites must lose." Ennals spent four days in Zambia and Tanzania recently talking with leaders of those countries and with Rhodesian Black nationalists.

AFRICA

Liberation Calendar

1976

This 1976 calendar will keep you informed, month by month, of recent and future events in the African and world revolution. Colorful, glossy photos dynamically portray people recovering their dignity.



\$2.50 PREPAID ONLY
ORDER FROM:
15M DAY AREA UNIT
BOX 756
BERKELEY, CA, 94701

WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES CALLS FOR "RADICAL TRANSFORMATION" OF SOCIETY

(Nairobi, Kenya) — The World Council of Churches, embracing denominations totaling more than 500 million Christians, ended its 18-day International Assembly here last week calling for a "radical transformation of civilization . . . to hasten the day when justice will flow like water" and free the world from forces spoiling the earth and blighting its people.

The delegates, representing 206 Protestant, Eastern Orthodox, Anglican and Old Catholic denominations, urged struggle against the denial of human rights, racism, sexism, economic redistribution, exploitation of the poor, political manipulation, military power and class domination.

Citing technological "progress" and "consumerism" as degrading nature and depressing humanity, the Assembly declared in a closing document: "It is the dehumanizing impact of this process which distresses us. We have been alienated from our neighbor, nature, cosmos and God. For many, a glow has passed from the earth."

Humanity now faces the responsibility of "a deliberate transition to a sustainable global society" with simplified technology and morally guided science to "sustain a decent quality of life for all people," the Assembly said. "We must assert our autonomy and control over the machines we have created."

SCOTT RACISM

"Racism is today as acute as ever because of its institutional penetration," an Assembly document said. It blamed the "self-serving policies" of multinational corporations in large part for the situation. The report urged churches to "re-examine their use of human and material resources so that they can effectively support liberation efforts" and added that "southern Africa deserves continued priority" in the fight against racism and for liberation.

On sex discrimination, the Assembly urged the Council to include the rights of women in all its deliberations. "The liberation of women," it said, "will hasten seriously when it is linked with the liberation of all oppressed people." The document added that all persons throughout the world must enjoy basic guarantees of life, self-determination, cultural identity, descent and the right to participate in decision-making.



"The liberation of women will be taken seriously when it is linked with the liberation of all oppressed people." The World Council of Churches Assembly was presided over by Dr. PHILIP PORTER (lower).

The resolution called for an end of all outside intervention in Angola and another asked churches to protest the assistance being given by certain corporations in South Africa's efforts to build nuclear power generating plants. Proponents of the nuclear power resolution maintained that any cooperation with nuclear projects in South Africa resulted in support for that regime's policy of racial separation and could provide South Africa with military resources.

A major force at the World Council of Churches (WCC) Assembly was the All Africa Conference of Churches (AACC); the African seminarian theologian

general organization representing some 50 million African Christians. The AACC has acted effectively in helping settle civil wars in the Sudan and Nigeria and has closely identified with liberation movements fighting white minority regimes in southern Africa.

Kenneth A. Briggs, writing in *The New York Times* from Nairobi, notes that "since 1971, when Canon Burgess Cart, a politically astute Anglican from Liberia became general secretary of the AACC, the Conference has become a leading proponent of African self-reliance in both church and society."

CONTINUED ON PAGE 18

Survival Strategies Of Arabs In Israel

By Sharif Kanaana

The severe political, social and cultural oppression suffered by the Arab peoples living in the occupied territories under Zionist Israeli rule is little known and little mentioned by the Western news media. In this regard, therefore, *THE BLACK PANTHER* thanks the Middle East Research and Information Project (MERIP) and author Sharif Kanaana, a Palestinian Arab with Israeli citizenship now living in the U.S. for the timely and detailed information contained in the following article. In the conclusion, Arab involvement in majority Zionist political parties is analyzed.

CONCLUSION

The only party with both Jewish and Arab membership from the beginning had been the Communist Party, which also was the only party without a strictly Zionist ideology. MAPAI, a party with socialist claims, accepted Arab members only after 1964, but the number of Arabs in this party is still comparatively small.

All parties in Israel have strongly discouraged the formation of independent Arab parties. The same attitude has been taken by the Israeli government. The Zionist logic behind this attitude was summarized by Amnon Lin, chief of the Department of Arab Affairs in the Alignment.

"There is great danger to the very existence of an Arab party, not allied with any Jewish party. Experience in the Middle East shows that extremist elements always get the upper hand within a nationalist party; then they remove the moderates by labeling them 'traitors' . . . a nationalist party which does not identify with the State is liable to bring disaster upon the Arab population in Israel."

In spite of this policy, some nationalist Arab elements attempted to establish independent Arab parties. Most important among these attempts was the movement called Al-Ard (The Land), which was organized by a highly respected Arab intellectual in Israel.

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE

MEET AND HEAR

Sister Sarudzai Churucheminzwa

A FREEDOM FIGHTER FROM THE Zimbabwe African National Liberation Army (Z.A.N.L.A.)

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 21, 1975 11:00 a.m.

Oakland Community Learning Center

6118 East 14th Street Oakland, Calif.

For Further Information, Call 562-5262

Arab Survival Strategies

CONTINUED FROM PREVIOUS PAGE

Al-Fatah and many other less successful attempts were firmly and quickly crushed by the Israeli authorities. Their leaders usually ended up in Israeli jails. Others escaped or were expelled to neighboring Arab countries.

The only thing approaching an Arab party still surviving in Israel today is **HAQAH**, the Arab faction of the Communist Party which split again in 1965 over the national issue into **HAQAH**, with an over 70 per cent Arab majority and the remainder non-Zionist Jews, and **MAQI** with practically no Arab membership at all.

Due to this process of weeding out the political leaders acceptable to and acknowledged by a large segment of the Israeli Arabs, the struggle for the political leadership of the Arab population in Israel has had a unique character. Instead of being a contest between Arab personalities, it has become largely a struggle — in the name of the Arabs — between the Jews themselves for the sake of the Jews.

In this struggle among Jewish parties for Arab votes, MAPAI, the ruling labor party, came up with a device which has been copied by the other Israeli



Polish families visiting in a school held in Jewish-occupied West Bank.

parties. The device is to form "Arab lists," which are:

"Essentially a parliamentary device established to catch the Arab vote with the help of the government machine. Two or three such lists exist at most elections and take into account the personal and family feuds and communal divisions of their electorate. The methods applied to the vote catching are a combination of pressure (often through the military government) or of favors — such as permits, jobs, licenses and land leases — being granted."

To these methods may be added the use of family ties and cold cash. These lists are not free groups and are totally inactive between electoral campaigns. Through this device, MAPAI usually gathers between half and two-thirds of the Arab vote, giving the Arab population four to five "representatives" in the Knesset (the Israeli Parliament) and giving the MAPAI four or five extra votes.

The Arabs who vote for these lists are fully aware that the Knesset members from these lists rarely if ever raise their voices in the Knesset, especially after they were obliged by MAPAI in 1963, to vote for the continuation of the military administration in the Arab areas of Israel.

The attitude toward the Knesset from these lists — to be clearly distinguished from the Communist members who are highly respected — is manifested in cynical humor about them. Jokes are told about the problems these Parliamentary members have in using latrines or other modern facilities.

Two jokes were especially popular: one about the Arab member who voted yes when Ben Gurion raised his hand in scratch his head; the other about an Arab MP who during a Knesset debate addressed himself to the Prime Minister Golda Meir saying: "Quiet, woman! Men are talking."

WORLD SCOPE



Timor

The U.N. General Assembly last week asked Indonesia to immediately withdraw its troops from the newly independent People's Republic of East Timor. The Assembly adopted a resolution which also urged that the Security Council take urgent action "to protect the territorial integrity" of the former Portuguese colony and the "inalienable right" of its people to self-determination. The Timorese Liberation Front (FRETILIN) declared East Timor independent of Portugal on November 28. The western part of the 300 miles long island is occupied by Indonesia.

United Nations

Black Congressional Caucus Chairman Charles B. Rangel emerged last week that U.N. Ambassador Daniel P. Moynihan has insulted Third World countries in recent speeches to the U.N. and that Black singer Pearl Bailey's appointment to the U.N. delegation was an insult to better qualified Blacks. The New York congressman made his complaints in a letter to U.S. Secretary of State Henry Kissinger in which Rangel wrote that "his (Moynihan's) recent statements divide nations, not bring them together."

Mexico

Mexico will soon adopt a law that will extend its sovereignty 200 miles off its coast, according to a recent *Pacific News Service* report. Strongly opposed by the U.S., Mexico's decision is a severe blow to American oil companies drilling in newly found offshore reserves. Observers predict that these reserves will make Mexico the third largest supplier of oil to the U.S. after Saudi Arabia and Nigeria.



EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES CORPORATION

1000 Broadway, New York, N.Y. 10018 • Tel. (212) 476-1111

Oakland Community School

A PART OF THE YOUNG WOMEN ASSOCIATION

WE ARE FURNISHING A CAMPAIGN TO GAIN FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR THE YOUNG WOMEN OF THE OAKLAND COMMUNITY SCHOOLS THROUGH THE EACH FOR EACH ONE FUNDATION ASSOCIATION.

WE ARE ASKING YOU TO DONATE A NOMINAL AMOUNT PER YEAR.

ALL MONIES ARE GOING FOR THE DIRECT SUPPORT OF THE CHILDREN.

ALL MONIES ARE TAX DEDUCTIBLE.



EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES CORPORATION

1000 Broadway, New York, N.Y. 10018
Tel. (212) 476-1111
Oakland, California 94612
Phone (415) 362-5211

NAME	
ADDRESS	
CITY	
STATE	ZIP
PHONE	
PLEDGE	
MONTHLY	QUARTERLY
\$	\$
BI-ANNUALLY	YEARLY
\$	\$
Cash	Check
Signature	

ENTERTAINMENT

GIL SCOTT-HERON: BLACK MUSIC FOR A NEW DAY

The following is Part 3 of an informative, in-depth interview with outstanding songwriter-composer-recording artist Gil Scott-Heron. By combining meaningful, progressive lyrics with a "bad" rock beat, Gil Scott-Heron, together with Brian Jackson and the Midnight Band, is creating a unique, modern sound, moving our souls to ever higher levels of consciousness, toward the new day. We thank *Players* magazine for providing our readers with this information.

PART 3

PLAYERS: Do you believe that we will be able to embrace our brothers and sisters across oceans and across races through this education, organization, and action that you speak about?

GIL: Ten years ago, man, you couldn't get two Black people out of ten to say that they were Africans. "It must be some mistake," "You understand where I'm comin' from? We watched the Irish on Saint Patrick's Day, and the Italians on Synthetic Day, the whoever else on whatever their day was, and we didn't ever have a day, and couldn't figure out where our trip was at."

Now you won't be hardly able to come 'cross any Black people who don't know. Now, even if they be sayin' that they aren't Africans, it's a very defensive, you know, type of, "Oh no! not me," but deep in their heart they know whether they want to admit it or not.

A lot of people don't want to admit it because they don't know about Africa. They know of Africa by way of Tarzan, and by way of what White folks want to show us of ourselves, which is always on the dark side, as opposed to the positive side. And I'm saying that our coming to understand is part of what education is.

We are an African people. The woman, she says it over and over and over and over again, you come to understand what she's saying. Not that we're in Africa. Not that we can import the different things that are happening in Africa and make them ours here. But we are an African people.

Therefore, we have an allegiance, y'know, a responsibility to learn. Learning can bring about love. We sing songs about it — about what's going on over there. So then somebody says, "What is

it they keep saying' about this Johannesburg? What is it?" That's all we want them to say. And then go find out. It's people overtaking people's stuff which does not belong to them. People can understand, and can relate to that.

Q: Gil, you say that the Black Experience is 360 degrees —

GIL: Every one of 'em. . .

Q: How do our White brothers, and Yellow brothers, and Brown brothers relate to this? Are they included in the Black experience?

GIL: Check it out, the Black Experience is all of the influences which come upon the Black man. Brown brothers, Yellow brothers, Red brothers, White brothers, whatever, we come in contact with all of them.

But we say to White people, "Go revolutionary in your community 'cause it needs it. Do not come here, to help me deal with

GIL SCOTT-HERON, progressive post-composer-songwriter, is attempting to raise Black political and social consciousness through his music.



my community when your community is in such terrible shape; which is the reason that I've got to organize my community. Are you scared to say that shit where you live? You can only say it next to me, to people who already understand it? Go say that to your father.

Say it to Red people, to Brown people, to Yellow people, say it to your people. We are in total sync with where you're at — we believe it. But go say it to people who understand your influence the way my mother would not listen to a White boy telling her what needed to be changed. She would listen to me. Maybe for the White boy, his mother would listen to him, but not to me, y' understand? So if we're sayin' the same thing, you don't have to worry about what I'd be doing. **CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE**

Brother From The West

Brother from the west —

(How can we explain that you are our brother?)

the world does not end at the threshold of your house

nor at the stream which marks the border of your country

nor in the sea

in whose business you sometimes think

that you have discovered the meaning of the infinite

Beyond your threshold, beyond the sea

the great struggle continues

Men with warm eyes and hands

hard as the earth

at night embrace their children

and depart before the dawn

Many will not return

What does it matter?

We are men tired of shackles. For us freedom is worth more than life.

From you, brother, we expect and to you we offer

not the hand of charity

which insults and humiliates

but the hand of comradeship

committed, conscious.

How can you refuse, brother from the west?

FRELEMO
Mozambique

THE LAMP POST

2271 TELEGRAPH, OAKLAND, CALIF. 94612
TELEPHONE (415) 465-4220

Come To The LampLighter Restaurant & Cocktail Lounge

THE LAMPLIGHTER RESTAURANT

Hours: 10 a.m. — 1 a.m.

Breakfast is served every day.

THE COCKTAIL LOUNGE

Hours: 10 a.m. — 2 a.m.

The LampPost Is Open Every Day

THE LAMP POST IS AVAILABLE FOR PARTIES, MEETINGS, LUNCHEONS AND DINNERS. For reservations, please call 465-4220.

We Have The Lowest Prices In Town

"We serve food for the economy of the soul."



Seattle Police Under Pressure

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 5

committee without him. Harpist. "Harpist has stipulated that he wants the committee to 'review existing intelligence-gathering policy and procedure,' but not to investigate past practices."

The *Seattle Post-Intelligencer* opined in an editorial on November 26 that while a blue ribbon panel "is a good idea," the proposed membership "heavily weighted on the side of law enforcement — is far too narrow. The commission should have broad community representation, including some critics of police intelligence operations," the newspaper wrote.

Prospective members of the Harpist commission are King County Prosecutor Christopher Bayley, City Council President Sam Smith, Harris, Presiding Judge Warren Olson of the King County Superior Court, Richard Roddis of the University of Washington Law School and Don Pember, UN associate professor of communications.

This five conditions under which City Attorney Harris said he would serve on the commission in his letter to Harpist are the following:

"1. There will be no restriction or limitation on the scope of the committee's investigation. Specifically, this investigation will not be limited solely to a review of proposed guidelines.

"2. The committee may receive input from whatever sources it may choose, including organizations such as the American Civil Liberties Union which have been critical of the police intelligence activity.

"3. There will be no restriction on the form, scope or direction of the committee's final conclusions or recommendations.

"4. The Chief of Police will cooperate fully with the committee and will direct all departmental personnel to also cooperate fully, both in responding to committee interrogation and in providing requested information.

"5. The committee will be provided with an appropriate meeting place at a location other than the Public Safety Building and will also be provided with stenographic assistance adequate to keep a record of committee proceedings and to transcribe testimony which the committee may desire to record."



Dick Wilson and his U.S. government-supported Tribal Council are blocking moves to change the desolate conditions at Pine Ridge Reservation, above.

F.B.I. Terror Threatens Election

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 11

carried out by members of a "goon squad" — Wilson's private police force.

A statement by the Wounded Knee Legal Defense/Offense Committee described the situation on Pine Ridge this way in part:

"Two years after the Wounded Knee occupations, a brutal campaign of terror has been unleashed . . . on the Pine Ridge Reservation.

"The corrupt Pine Ridge tribal government of Dick Wilson, operating with FBI and BIA approval, has created a police state on the reservation.

"Since March 7 (1975), seven AIM members and sympathizers, including two women and one child, have been murdered as Pine Ridge.

"Using murderous tactics similar to the campaign against the Black Panther Party in 1968-70, on March 1, the FBI arrested 12 AIM members in a three-state sweep, charging them with crimes ranging from murder to 'criminal syndication.'

GANGSTER

In their unceasing gangster activity, the BIA police SWAT team fired on several AIM cars as they drove through Wounded Knee last month.

On November 20, several arrests, including Manny Wilson, Dick Wilson's son, assaulted Edgar Bear Runner at a supermarket on the reservation. Bear Runner is an outspoken young traditionalist and leader of the Porcupine District.

The following Friday, guards on Bear Runner's brother off the road when he was driving near Porcupine.

Recalling the violence and bloodshed which accompanied the 1974 election, residents of the reservation, who formed the majority of the Native American resistance during the 71-day seizure at nearby Wounded Knee in 1974, concerned about the upcoming campaign.

The combination of 'goon squad' and FBI attacks consistently directed against old people, traditionalists, any opponents of Wilson and AIM members and supporters, creates highly favorable conditions on the reservation, the Oglala Communication Center charges.

Gil Scott-Heron: Black Music For A New Day

CONTINUED FROM PREVIOUS PAGE

Q: Do you see your music as a political force — like Joshua?

GH: I hear you, I hear you. You see that's concentration. That story about Joshua at the battle of Jericho — that's concentration. Like, all of them people thinkin' about that wall fallin', because they've been told that if they do this, that this wall is going to fall. And they believed who told them, and you see that's very important. So they're walking 'round there, and that's concentrated mental energy. Cause they're all thinkin' about how that wall's gonna fall, and they're all movin' in sync, y'know?

When one foot hits, a thousand hit. The floor, the ground, the world, y'understand? — and the motherfucker fell. I believe it fell. I've seen things happen by the use of mental energy, because it's in your mind to cure your body, I'm sayin' and it's in your mind to cure your soul.

Q: So, by that statement you are saying —

GH: Harambee.

Q: What is harambee?

GH: Harambee. All pull together.

Q: Right on.

GH: When you see the Midnight Run, it's set up like a clock. There is a corresponding movement everywhere. You have these percussion players, y'know? But like they play interlocking rhythms. What you play, affects directly what he plays and directly affects what I play. Unless we're in sync, we can't change and make y'know? Faster, slower — into different areas and so forth without everybody understanding. Without me turning around and giving them a diagram, there's movement together as one mind. Like, y'try to affect people so that they move with you like that. And when you feel like you're in sync with the audience, it's just one total movement, and it's almost tangible.

Q: How does a group arrive at harambee?

GH: Well, we all feel the same way 'bout what we're doin' — y'understand what I mean? We all been there when we were makin' four dollars a night. We were makin' fifty-five dollars a week. We were havin' less people come to see us do what we were

going to do than you could get in a phone booth. We been there.

But our commitment, and our belief that what we were doin' was correct, maintained on. When you've been there you don't have to worry about all the different state violations you encounter. You get to a point where people do recognize what you're doin' 'cause you've been there. You come to understand why the people in the Midnight Run are there is because of their commitment to the ideas.

Y'see, you couldn't be looking for money, because this here is the first year where we have an opportunity to travel, and make some money. Like the kind of make-some-money where you can say, "Like, I made some money and I had to spend it before I made it." I'm sayin' that to make some money now is to say that, "I have some money now, and that I do not know who I owe it to," for the money vib, it wasn't really happening, 'cause we have made four dollars a concert since.

Go revolutionary over there on your block, and I'll be into that.

TO BE CONTINUED

MARTIAL ARTS



Healthy Circulation

There are several important general facts about blood pressure as it relates to exercise and the conditioning of an individual. Chronic high blood pressure (not temporary arterial hypertension) is harmful, but even the highest temporary pressure rises resulting from exercise will not go beyond the muscular limits of a healthy heart/blood system.

There is no evidence to indicate that a healthy circulatory system can be harmed as a result of improper exercise. However, it still seems prudent to increase amounts of exercise gradually during any regular training in order that the system will not be severely overtaxed. If blood pressure adjusts well under various levels of exercise, it is logically assumed that tissues in need are receiving adequate blood supplies.

Little change in blood pressure is noted in moderate exercise loads, probably because heart muscle/circulatory adjustments are adequate to maintain pressure as to produce slight pressure increases. Very moderate exercise, such as a slow walk, may actually produce a slight pressure drop. Capillaries in the area of activity stretch (dilate) and thus reduce overall pressure; under such conditions the heart may not receive any impulses to speed up (Remember, the heart is a muscle itself.)

Generally, the more intensive the exertion, the greater will be the pressure rise. Also, under greater action and thus more pressure on the circulatory system, the capillaries — which carry the blood — are stimulated to grow, which is most important to greater endurance. Little change in resting blood pressure occurs, even when great improvements in conditioning are achieved.

A fairly high resting pressure (systolic pressure) though not too high, is somewhat characteristic of a well conditioned circulatory system. An even more encouraging sign is the even maintainment of the resting level of pressure under conditions of increased demands. The rapid return to resting pressure is a further indication of good condition.

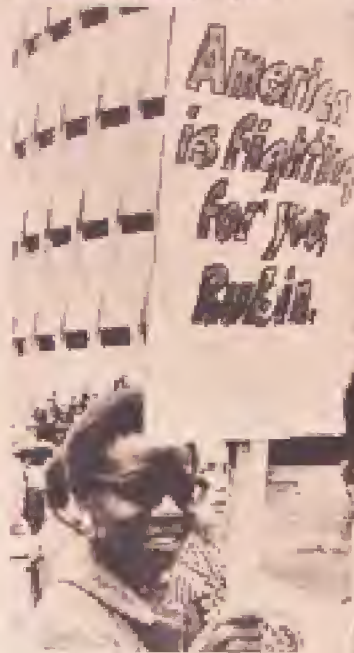
20,000 JAM N.Y. CONCERT TO BENEFIT "HURRICANE" CARTER

(New York, N.Y.) — More than 20,000 people jammed Madison Square Garden last week and cheered world heavyweight boxing champion Muhammad Ali, popular singer Roberta Flack, Joan Baez and Bob Dylan's Balling Thunder Revue in a highly successful benefit concert for unjustly imprisoned former heavyweight boxer and community activist, Rubin "Hurricane" Carter.

Carter and co-defendant John Artis were railroaded to prison in 1967 after being falsely convicted of a triple murder in a Paterson, New Jersey bar. Law enforcement officials throughout the state cooperated in this set-up aimed at silencing the outspoken Carter. (See THE BLACK PANTHER, December 6, 1975.)

Just last year two White ex-convicts, Alfred Bello and Arthur Bradley, the state's principal witnesses against Carter and Artis, admitted that both of them were given deals in return for lying against Carter and Artis. Out of 12 felony indictments and 100 convictions, Bradley served only three years in prison before being paroled.

Recently, support for Carter and Artis has grown tremendously as thousands have rallied to their cause. At a recent rally in Trenton, New Jersey, Muhammad Ali led a contingent which met personally with New Jersey Governor Brendan Byrne to demand that he act on the case.



RUBIN "Hurricane" CARTER (above) has gained tremendous support recently in his bid to obtain his freedom from New Jersey prison.

At the concert, part of a nationwide tour by Dylan, the featured performers, in addition to Dylan, Ms. Baez and Ms. Flack, were Samhain, Jack Elliott, Joan Marshall, guitarist Bob Newhart and Mick Ronson, gypsy violinist Scarlet Rivera, poet Allen Ginsberg and Robbie Robertson, leader of the Band, who is touring with Dylan on his first cross-country tour in eight years. Ms. Flack, who was part of Dylan's tour, told the audience, "This is how a performer can help."

Muhammad Ali was a surprise

guest at the benefit, he exclaimed, "The whole place is jam-packed. It looks like I'm getting ready to fight somebody." While on stage, Ali talked by telephone to Carter who is now in New Jersey's Clinton Correctional Center for Women, a medium security prison where one-third of the inmates are men. Carter's wife, Thelma, and daughter, Theodora, 11, also were on stage and Theodora spoke to her father by phone.

Mrs. Corrin Scott King, wife of slain civil rights leader Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., was introduced from the stage but did not speak. Near the close of the rally, Dylan sang *Hurricane*, a song especially composed as a tribute to Carter.

\$100,000

The rally was expected to raise more than \$100,000 for Freedom for All Forever, a committee working for the release of Carter and Artis.

Before the rally, Ms. Flack, Dylan, Ms. Baez, Elliott, Ronson and Newhart all paid a visit to Carter at Clinton prison and performed a special concert for the 300 inmates imprisoned there.

In informal remarks to the audience before the program, Dylan said that the "protest was against the state of New Jersey" while Ms. Baez stated, "I don't believe anybody should be in prison."

JO-NEL'S LIQUOR STORES SUPPORT THE COMMUNITY

JO-NEL'S
OPEN
8AM - 1AM
MONDAYS THROUGH FRIDAYS
8AM - 1AM
SATURDAYS AND SUNDAYS



Jo-Nel's #1

AT 700 E. 125TH ST., OAKLAND
EVERYTHING ALCOHOL, LUNCH
MEATS AND DAIRY PRODUCTS
HOT AND COLD SANDWICHES

Jo-Nel's #2

AT 1001 E. 125TH ST., OAKLAND
EVERYTHING ALCOHOL, LUNCH
MEATS AND DAIRY PRODUCTS
HOT AND COLD SANDWICHES

NO DELIVERY

BUY FROM JO-NEL'S

"MERCENARIES FOR ANGOLA" CONDEMNED

CONTINUED FROM FRONT PAGE
chance to fight is not just war for Black Africa.

The above reported statements sharply contradict the claim made by Arthur Fitzgibbon, head of CORE's international department, in reply to questions regarding the reported recruitment. Fitzgibbon denied that the recruitment was for veterans to fight as mercenaries in Angola, and claimed CORE was seeking a corps of medical volunteers whose involvement would be strictly in the form of medical assistance.

SCHEME

However, THE BLACK PANTHER has learned that on November 15, Roy Innis put forward his scheme to recruit Black veterans to fight in Angola at an informal community forum held at Malcolm House on Bay Road in East Palo Alto, California. Before some 60 residents of this Bay Area community, Innis defended his scheme, and replied with a vicious, red-baiting tirade against "Marxists" when asked on whose side would the Black veterans fight. During this meeting Innis made no mention whatsoever of a medical function or of seeking Black veterans with medical training or experience. There was unanimous rejection of the scheme by the forum participants.

On December 11, the day the story broke, THE BLACK PANTHER attempted to secure from the national office of CORE in New York City either a confirmation or a denial of the Los Angeles Times report. But despite having placed a long distance call to New York from Oakland, none would speak to us on the matter and we were told someone would call us back. We are still waiting for that call.

Ambassador Onaturo, representative of the Organization of African Unity (OAU) at the United Nations, told THE BLACK PANTHER that the OAU "has not maintained anybody to recruit anyone to fight in Angola." He denied any knowledge of the CORE action but noted recent reports of CIA actions in Angola. He said this effort must be some "private initiative."

Asked his reaction to the report, Ambassador Onaturo reminded THE BLACK PANTHER that the OAU has taken the "firm position rejecting and condemning all foreign interven-



CORE leader Roy Innis is trying to recruit Blacks for mercenary duty in Angola, a move strikingly in line with CIA attempts to attack the MPLA government and condemned by the Black Panther Party.

tion in Angola. That is our stand."

The full text of the Black Panther Party statement follows:

"The Black Panther Party abhors and condemns the recruitment of Black Americans to fight in Angola by the Congress of Racial Equality (CORE). We consider this cowardly effort a blatant violation of every trust Black Americans ever placed in CORE, and call upon Black Americans en masse to join us in publicly and immediately condemning this effort and disassociating themselves from CORE."

RESOLUTELY REJECT

"We particularly urge Black veterans to resolutely reject this insidious attempt to use them against the legitimate government of the People's Republic of Angola, led by the Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola (MPLA)."

"We remind all Americans, and Black Americans particularly that military personnel of the fascist, Whitesupervised Republic of South Africa, from White minority-ruled Rhodesia, renegade Portuguese Army troops that ruthlessly maintained Portuguese dominance in Angola for 491 years and White racist mercenary remnants from Europe

and the USA are all actively participating in the CIA-financed and equipped effort to overthrow the newly independent People's Republic of Angola."

INTERVENTION

Through the CIA, the United States government was responsible for the initial foreign intervention in Angola by financing and supplying anti-MPLA elements in Angola as early as 1962, according to Leslie H. Gelfe, quoting four official sources in Washington in The New York Times of September 25, 1975.

"The Organization of African Unity, the peoples of the Third World and progressive peoples throughout the world condemn and reject all foreign intervention in Angola and demand the immediate withdrawal of all such intervention."

"The insulting and ridiculous spectacle of Roy Innis, executive director of CORE, carrying out and defending the recruitment of Black veterans to fight in Angola against the MPLA removes him forever from any legitimacy as a leader of Black or oppressed people. And, as long as he remains the leader of CORE, that organization's credibility as a civil rights organization is suspect."

The Unholy Alliance

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 18

increase in exports to South Africa as the result of the economic conference held in Jerusalem in 1968 when exports of \$5.7 million value in 1967 rose to \$9.1 million in 1968.

With the distortion of the Israeli image abroad, the Zionist leaders are only too happy to receive the South African government's blessings. In fact as late as April, 1970, Judge Maisels, outgoing chairman of the South African Zionist Federation, in an address to the 31st South African Zionist Conference in Johannesburg praised the government for its "sympathy and understanding" for Israel. But he warned against "signs of hostility towards Israel and Jews" by a break-away political faction and urged:

ZIONISTS

"Let us not treat these signs lightly, and as Zionists let us not overlook our duty to create a strong cohesive Jewish community in this country. We are fortunate," Judge Maisels said, "that the overwhelming mass of the peoples of this country have shown a sympathy and understanding for Israel and its problems" that has also "been well evidenced by the government of this country" in its "fair and reasonable attitude" and "more particularly in relation to the transfer of Israeli collected to humanitarian purposes in Israel."

As long as the Zionist leaders in Israel and the Jewish community in South Africa continue to pursue their policy, there is little fear that they will lose their South African friends. Previously, the Afrikaners could not forgive the Jews who supported an apartheid policy abroad and opposed it at home. As Lifshitz explains it in *A Peculiar People*, this schizophrenia incensed the Afrikaners.

"Had not the Jews practiced race-purity from Old Testament times, and was this doctrine not venerated in the perpetuation of the Jewish strain over the centuries and the inter-day return to the ancestral land? The place allocated in Israel to the Arabs was in Afrikaner eyes no different from the separate development being advocated for the races of South Africa."

This competition in the practice of racism is emerging to the open. Neither the Afrikaners nor the Israelis consider that they owe the world an explanation or an apology.

Palestinians Continue Attack

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 17

carriers in Haifa, killing and wounding a number of Israeli officers on board.

In other developments, hundreds of Arab people and students in Nablus on the Israeli-occupied West Bank of the Jordan River demonstrated on December 7 and 8 in protest against the establishment of a new settlement in Nablus near Nablus by the Israeli Zionists, according to reports from Tel Aviv.

Described by *Haithana* as the most militant anti-Israeli demonstration since 1967, Israeli authorities called out large numbers of troops and police to savagely suppress the demonstrators. The troops, supported by tanks, fired into the air and used water cannons in a vain attempt to disperse the demonstrators.

Ten demonstrators set up barricades on the roads and waved poles and many vehicles. Oil barrels and tires were set on fire and rolled toward the troops. Finally the Israeli authorities had to order the newly established settlement in Nablus dismantled.

Letters to the Editor

IDEOLOGICAL GROWTH OF THE BLACK PANTHER IMPRESSIVE

Dear Friend:

The political and ideological growth of THE BLACK PANTHER has been impressively impressive in the recent years as the linkages between national and international events are brought into sharp focus. Frequently there is information which is not even published in other newspapers. I truly look forward to reading the weekly editions.

I am especially pleased to see that THE BLACK PANTHER has given its complete support for ONA, the MPLA in Angola as the ONLY true representative of the Angolan people in their long fight against Portuguese colonialism and now American and South African neo-colonialism. Some people on the left and in the progressive movement have been disgusted to see the alliance between Frelimo and the forces of racism and neo-colonialism (ONLA and UNITA). Unfortunately I believe this is one area that THE BLACK PANTHER has been weak. Perhaps you could make some comments about the role of Frelimo in the Angolan war against foreign intervention. Many of us are tired of hearing that "social imperialism" is a greater enemy than "capitalism and imperialism." The answer Frelimo under the international socialist movement to support the struggle can be misleading, and the stronger our resistance to racism and the growing signs of international socialist trends the capitalist countries as they face the greatest period of decadence in recent decades.

Yours in struggle,
Richard Lashan
Portland, Maine

"WE NEED TO KNOW"

Dear Comrades:

Knowing what is happening in the world today has become an imperative responsibility for all those who still have a shred of humanity left in themselves.

People all over the world are manning up, changing forward with their shields upon their shoulders, and we must know how to they are and how to they have to go. Thus watching and reading has become as important as the earth upon which we march. We need to know.

Can you please place my name on your "providers" list and mail me a subscription of your paper?

Maqsood Ahmad Samir
Laramie, Wyoming 82024
Baghdad, S. Y.

SEEKS INFO ON COMMITTEE FOR JUSTICE FOR HUET P. NEWTON

Dear Black/Mo Du Bois:

Through a friend of mine who's White like me, I had the opportunity to examine a copy of your October 25 Black Panther issue. I was quite pleased with both its content and layout. The absence of his-lenin's words was not welcome. And yet the straightforward presenting of the news and relating to the people's problems was one of Black Americans but of all oppressed regardless of their color or origin is most welcome.

From an immediate point of interest I would appreciate further information on the Committee for Justice for Huey P. Newton and the Black Panther Party. I welcome the numerous changes to the policies and the mission of your Party. Your realization that unity is the key to our mutual salvation is most commendable. Your program makes sense. I am enclosing a work that was published in the American Revolutionaryist of which I was the first publisher. I desire to cooperate with you and to be of service. Finally, I am strengthened that "THE BOSS OF THE PANTHERS ON EARTH, HIGH THE FORCE OF FREEDOM AND JUSTICE FOR ALL."

Cordially yours,
Frederick Von Rosenberg
Los Angeles, Calif.

315 CONTRIBUTION

Brother:

Enclosed is \$15 as a contribution to help keep the paper going and carry on the struggle. Enclosed is also some of the latest Black Panther newspaper. Please acknowledge receipt of contribution to 1100 S. Vermont Street.

By: [Signature]
Name: [Name]
Address: [Address]

Nacogdoches Blacks File Suit

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 11

self and on behalf of the citizens of Nacogdoches County, Texas.

Kathy Hawk, a 24-year-old White student at Stephen F. Austin State University, is "suing" on behalf of herself and all others similarly situated.

The lawsuit also notes that Weaver, Crawford and Redmond, "in their capacities as investigators for civil rights organizations, were in constant contact with the criminal justice system in Nacogdoches County. They have personal knowledge of the violations of due process and equal protection of the law that results from the functioning of unrepresentative grand juries."

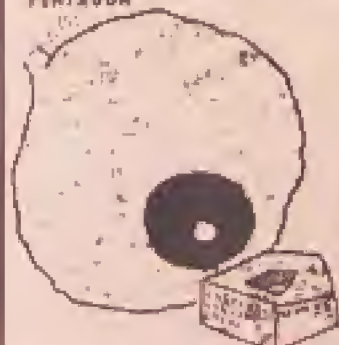
The lawsuit criticizes Judge Pierce's extensive powers, which include appointment of the jury commissioners; instruction of the commissioners in their duties; decisions on when and how often the grand jury meets; and hearing any challenge made of the grand jury prior to its seating or any challenge made of its composition made in a criminal proceeding pending in his court.

The damages sought by the plaintiffs amount to over \$10,000.

The Nacogdoches law firm of McCale and Rodkin filed the lawsuit. The law firm earlier this year failed in an effort to have Judge Pierce dismiss a number of indictments against some of its clients, charging that the grand jury did not adequately represent minorities.

RECON

KEEPING AN EYE ON THE
PENTAGON



RECON is a monthly newsletter containing information about the U.S. military machine, columns on strategy and tactics, and articles on military developments in other parts of the world.

Subscription: \$5.00 for one year (12 issues) plus \$1.00 for shipping and handling. Payment in U.S. dollars only. Please send your subscription order to: RECON, P.O. Box 1000, Berkeley, CA 94701.



"Until We're Free"

A powerful, yet tender and important new album by Huey P. Newton. The songs on this album have a beautiful quality of protest against the quality of life for Black Americans. Listeners will find the message embedded in a flow of emotion as Newton's melodic voice carries the message. There are only seven songs on "Until We're Free" and will undoubtedly be a Huey P. Newton gem. A new song about a real dedication and a new commitment are contained in "Huey P. Newton's New Song" and "Huey P. Newton's New Song".

To purchase this album, send \$4.95 cash or money order to: Central Distribution, 1100 S. Vermont Street, Oakland, California 94612.

Also available in book form.

Angola And The M.P.L.A. - Vision Of A New World

CONTINUED FROM CENTERFOLD
controlled all of the west. Only the deserted regions of the distant north remained to Holden and his "troops."

FNLA tried other dissidents, whose principal players became active instruments of international interventions: Jonas Savimbi (leader of the National Union for the Total Independence of Angola, UNITA), Daniel Chipenda (detected from the MPLA to become military commander with FNLA), and others, none of which have achieved any great success.

In the midst of all this confusion, the political development of MPLA has maintained a clarity similar to that of PAIGC (the African Party for the Independence of Guinea and the Cape Verde Islands), and FRELIMO (the Mozambique Liberation Front), based on concrete Angolan realities.

POLITICAL CLARITY

This political clarity has saved MPLA from all the storms and has permitted it to pass from reform to revolution. This was expressed by Agostinho Neto, the movement's president, in 1970: "What we are trying to do is lead a double revolution: a revolution against the colonial system but also a revolution against all the ideas and structure that our people have inherited from our own past and which are no longer able to serve the cause of progress and independence."

Against racism, against neo-colonial betrayal, against its own weaknesses, and in order that the Angolan people should become their own masters — all these stages of the struggle emerge clearly in the political declarations, documents, and decisions of MPLA's 19-year history. The rapid and otherwise inexplicable success of MPLA after April, 1974, in winning massive support everywhere throughout the country makes the clarity of MPLA's politics more convincing. And it is this victory that counts, despite the dangers that still exist.

The Portuguese colonial power has left forever, and Mobutu's maneuverings will not succeed. The arrogant Holden, chauffeured around in a Mercedes, will follow Mobutu's path. And the \$2.5 million recently looted to Holden without interest by Mobutu's friend, the French president, will not be of much use to him — except to fatten his Swiss bank account.

What truly counts now is that



Scenes from Angola. (a) Angolan villagers in the eastern region of the country; (b) "Victoria ou morte" (Victory or death) is the marching song of these MPLA guerrillas; (c) Member of MPLA People's Militia.

Angola should not become another Congo. The Angolan people, and the MPLA, who have always been able to learn from the difficult lessons, will not permit it.

We can have confidence in a

people and in a movement which has shown itself capable of winning an anticolonial war, of sweeping away the agents of imperialism, and of developing a true comprehension of the necessity of unity and progress.

Council Of Churches

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 19

Canon Carr is among those African church leaders who have justified and defended the use of violence as a Christian strategy in certain cases where societies are under repressive governments. Briggs writes: "Even the Conference's avowed detractors admitted, however, that pressing for Africanization of the church and for freedom from foreign domination — whether by church or state, are legitimate Christian concerns. And they pay respect to Canon Carr's significance in focusing a spotlight on them."



Masai tribesman, a participant at the World Council of Churches Convention.

The WCC Assembly was presided over by its general secretary, Dr. Philip A. Potter, West Indian-born career ecumenist of the Methodist Church, who was elected to his present position by the world's largest ecumenical body in 1971. He is the first churchman from the Third World to hold this prestigious post.

Indict Tyrone Guyton Murderers

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1

Contacted by THE BLACK PANTHER, Mrs. Mattie Shepherd, mother of Tyrone Guyton and plaintiff in a multi-million dollar damage suit against the three White cops and the city of Emeryville, said she was "shocked but pleased" by the disclosure of Phillips' admission of perjury.

Mrs. Shepherd said the admission made her believe even more strongly that an official cover-up of the case existed and asserted her continued commitment to fight for justice for Tyrone.

THE COMMITTEE FOR JUSTICE FOR HUEY P. NEWTON AND THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY

THE COMMITTEE FOR JUSTICE FOR HUEY P. NEWTON AND THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY is an independent citizens' group concerned about the systematic and widespread violation of the civil liberties of minority and political groups (such as the Black Panther Party) by federal law enforcement and intelligence agencies. We insist that the Congressional Committees investigating the IRS, FBI, and CIA expose these violations fully.

WE NEED YOUR PARTICIPATION!

Fill out and return the volunteer form below:

=====

THE COMMITTEE FOR JUSTICE FOR HUEY P. NEWTON AND

THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY

P.O. Box 97, OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA 94602

=====

- ☐ I will do the following in support of the Committee for Justice:
- ☐ Donate to help the Committee's legal and educational activities.
- ☐ \$100 ☐ \$50 ☐ \$25 ☐ \$10 ☐ \$5
- ☐ Help organize a chapter or information center for the Committee in my area.
- ☐ Circulate petitions.
- ☐ Collect names of people interested in receiving the Committee's newsletter.
- ☐ Pass out leaflets.
- ☐ Please send more information on the Committee.

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____ PHONE _____

CITY _____ STATE _____ ZIP CODE _____

Please make checks payable to The Committee for Justice for Huey P. Newton.

11 x 20 Color Posters
from the Panther Party

GOLOR POSTER PACKAGE

IN YOUR COLLECTION:
Black art posters
Postcards

OUTSIDE ARTISTS: \$4.50 per poster
\$1.00 each

SERIES #1

People's Art
GALLERY OF ARTS

ORDER BLANK

NAME _____
ADDRESS _____ CITY _____
STATE _____ ZIP _____ COUNTRY _____

I have enclosed \$ _____ for _____ (individual posters)
Check Box For Individual Poster (s) Wanted:
1 _____ 2 _____ 3 _____ 4 _____ 5 _____
Make checks or money orders payable to:
CENTRAL DISTRIBUTION
8501 East 14th Street, Oakland, California 94621 - U.S.A.

ON
SALE NOW

FALL 1974 ISSUE

THE **COEVOLUTION** QUARTERLY
Guest Edited by the
Black Panther Party

44 PAGES OF INFORMATION
AND PICTURES INCLUDING

- Over 20 Survival Programs of the Black Panther Party
- The songs of Elaine Brown and the poetry of Erika Huggins
- People's art work by Emory Douglas
- Book excerpts by Huey P. Newton, George Jackson, David Dubois
- And more...

Supplement to the Whole Earth Catalog
The **COEVOLUTION** Quarterly



FALL 1974 #1
The Black Panther Party

Name _____
Address _____
City _____
State _____
Zip _____
Country _____

SEND NO MONEY NOW! ORDER BY
CHECK OR MONEY ORDER TO:
CENTRAL DISTRIBUTION
8501 East 14th Street, Oakland, California 94621
For further information call (415) 434-0101

\$2
1974
Fall



MATERIALS AVAILABLE FROM CENTRAL DISTRIBUTION
8501 E. 14TH STREET, OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA 94621

Current Price Listings

ALBUM

UNTIL WE MEET AGAIN Elaine Brown \$4.00

BOOKS

INSIGHTS AND POEMS Huey P. Newton and Erika Huggins \$2.00

IN SEARCH OF COMMON GROUND Huey P. Newton \$1.25

REVOLUTIONARY SUMMER Huey P. Newton \$1.95

TO DIE FOR THE PEOPLE Huey P. Newton \$1.95

BROOD IN MY LIPS George Jackson \$1.95 (paperback)

MORE BROTHER George Jackson \$5.95 (hardback)

WHITE JEWEL Panther Trial Transcripts \$1.95

AGENTS IN NEW HAVEN Don Frank \$0.00

EXECUTIVE ACTION Don Frank and Mark Lane \$1.25

CHAIRMAN ABRAHAM'S 4 MINUTE EXERCISE Chairman Mao \$1.25

GLASTONBURY TAPES Louis Lockwood and Chicago Research Committee \$1.75

SEIZE THE TIME Bobby Seale \$1.95

COEVOLUTION QUARTERLY, FALL 1974 Survival Programs \$2.00

...AND RED HUNG HUNG David G. Ito Hata \$0.95

CARDS

All Purpose Stationery/Greeting Cards Emory Douglas \$1.50 per set
(10 color drawings of People's Art)

POSTERS

Huey P. Newton \$1.50

(black photo of Huey in white shirt)

Justice for Huey P. Newton \$1.00

Personality Poster Package Series #1 \$3.50 per pt.

Photographs of contemporary Black leaders — Martin Luther King, Jr., George Jackson, Malcolm X, Bobby Seale, Huey P. Newton \$1.75 ea.

Color Poster Package Series #1 Emory Douglas \$3.50 per pt.

(5 color posters, 11 x 20, of People's Art)

(The all above materials include an additional 15 cents for postage and handling for each item purchased.)

IN CHICAGO, ILLINOIS THE BLACK PANTHER CAN BE BOUGHT AT:

UNITED FARMWORKERS UNION	3300 N. WABASH
POST OFFICE NEWS	37 W. MONROE
CHINA BOOKS	210 W. MADISON
INDUSTRIAL BOOKSTORE	1434 N. WELLS
GARDEN APARTMENTS PHARMACY	1456 N. VEDDIE WAY
MINI-MART SHOP	215 W. NORTH AVE.
FRIEDZ' ENGLISH HEALTH CENTER	257 N. WILSON
THE LAW OFFICE	1000 W. DIVERSEY
THE ALB WASHIN'S LIBERATION UNION	2745 N. LINCOLN AVE.
RIGHT ON BOOKS	1214 W. BELMONT
HARDWARE BOOKSTORE	1907 N. BROADWAY
MODERN BOOKS	1000 N. BROADWAY
THE N. LIBERTY ORGANIZATION	918 W. GRACE
BUENA GROCERY	BUENA & KENMORE
JOHN'S RECORD SHOP	4306 N. BROADWAY
INTER-COMMUNAL STUDY COMMITTEE	1036 W. LAWRENCE
BOOK BOX	4012 N. BROADWAY
JOHN'S GROCERY	1340 W. IRVING PARK RD.
CLAYTON STATION	NORTH & CLAYTON
CLAYTON STATION	WASHINGTON & YALE

WHOLE EARTH STORE 246 PULPSTER, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

If your neighborhood store doesn't carry THE BLACK PANTHER ask them to. Write: Central Distribution 8501 E. 14th St. Oakland, California 94621 or call (415) 434-0101.



HO HO HOOOOOOOOOO!